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## Labour force participation rate and unemployment rate

Labour force (LF) participation rate and unemployment rate by sex (percent)

## Taux d'activité et taux de chômage

Taux d'activité et taux de chômage par sexe (pourcentage)

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone &                      | Year<br>Année | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|  |               | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|  |               | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| <b>Total, all countries or areas</b><br><b>Total, tous pays ou zones</b> | <b>*2005</b>  | <b>62.9</b>                         | <b>6.3</b>           | <b>76.1</b>             | <b>6.2</b>           | <b>49.8</b>             | <b>6.5</b>           |
|  | <b>*2010</b>  | <b>62.0</b>                         | <b>6.3</b>           | <b>75.3</b>             | <b>6.3</b>           | <b>48.9</b>             | <b>6.4</b>           |
|  | <b>*2015</b>  | <b>60.7</b>                         | <b>6.0</b>           | <b>73.9</b>             | <b>6.0</b>           | <b>47.6</b>             | <b>6.1</b>           |
|  | <b>*2023</b>  | <b>59.7</b>                         | <b>5.8</b>           | <b>72.4</b>             | <b>5.7</b>           | <b>47.2</b>             | <b>5.8</b>           |
| Africa   | *2005         | 64.4                                | 6.6                  | 74.2                    | 6.3                  | 54.9                    | 6.9                  |
| Afrique  | *2010         | 63.8                                | 6.5                  | 73.5                    | 5.8                  | 54.3                    | 7.4                  |
|  | *2015         | 62.7                                | 6.7                  | 72.0                    | 6.3                  | 53.6                    | 7.2                  |
|  | *2023         | 62.7                                | 7.1                  | 71.8                    | 6.6                  | 53.8                    | 7.8                  |
| Northern Africa  | *2005         | 46.6                                | 12.7                 | 71.4                    | 10.6                 | 21.7                    | 19.6                 |
| Afrique septentrionale   | *2010         | 47.8                                | 10.5                 | 72.3                    | 7.5                  | 23.1                    | 20.1                 |
|  | *2015         | 46.4                                | 13.1                 | 69.4                    | 10.2                 | 23.2                    | 21.9                 |
|  | *2023         | 43.7                                | 11.3                 | 67.4                    | 8.5                  | 19.9                    | 20.5                 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | *2005         | 69.8                                | 5.3                  | 75.0                    | 5.1                  | 64.7                    | 5.6                  |
| Afrique subsaharienne  | *2010         | 68.5                                | 5.7                  | 73.9                    | 5.3                  | 63.3                    | 6.0                  |
|  | *2015         | 67.2                                | 5.5                  | 72.7                    | 5.2                  | 61.9                    | 5.7                  |
|  | *2023         | 67.6                                | 6.4                  | 73.0                    | 6.1                  | 62.3                    | 6.8                  |
| Eastern Africa   | *2005         | 76.3                                | 4.1                  | 81.1                    | 3.7                  | 71.8                    | 4.5                  |
| Afrique orientale  | *2010         | 75.7                                | 4.2                  | 80.6                    | 3.7                  | 71.0                    | 4.7                  |
|  | *2015         | 75.1                                | 3.7                  | 80.0                    | 3.3                  | 70.4                    | 4.2                  |
|  | *2023         | 74.5                                | 4.8                  | 78.6                    | 4.1                  | 70.6                    | 5.4                  |
| Middle Africa  | *2005         | 73.5                                | 4.0                  | 76.4                    | 4.3                  | 70.8                    | 3.6                  |
| Afrique centrale   | *2010         | 70.2                                | 5.7                  | 74.2                    | 5.4                  | 66.3                    | 5.9                  |
|  | *2015         | 68.4                                | 5.9                  | 72.9                    | 6.1                  | 64.1                    | 5.7                  |
|  | *2023         | 68.3                                | 6.4                  | 72.2                    | 6.5                  | 64.4                    | 6.3                  |
| Southern Africa  | *2005         | 60.0                                | 19.8                 | 68.5                    | 17.8                 | 52.5                    | 22.1                 |
| Afrique australe   | *2010         | 54.8                                | 22.8                 | 62.7                    | 21.2                 | 47.7                    | 24.6                 |
|  | *2015         | 58.0                                | 22.5                 | 65.3                    | 20.8                 | 51.5                    | 24.5                 |
|  | *2023         | 58.4                                | 28.8                 | 64.9                    | 27.3                 | 52.5                    | 30.5                 |
| Western Africa   | *2005         | 63.8                                | 4.1                  | 69.7                    | 4.1                  | 57.9                    | 4.1                  |
| Afrique occidentale  | *2010         | 63.3                                | 4.0                  | 69.2                    | 3.9                  | 57.4                    | 4.1                  |
|  | *2015         | 60.2                                | 4.0                  | 66.4                    | 4.1                  | 54.0                    | 3.9                  |
|  | *2023         | 61.2                                | 4.6                  | 68.6                    | 4.6                  | 53.9                    | 4.5                  |
| Americas   | *2005         | 64.4                                | 7.1                  | 75.7                    | 6.2                  | 53.6                    | 8.3                  |
| Amériques  | *2010         | 63.7                                | 8.0                  | 74.3                    | 7.5                  | 53.5                    | 8.7                  |
|  | *2015         | 63.0                                | 6.2                  | 73.5                    | 5.7                  | 53.0                    | 6.9                  |
|  | *2023         | 62.2                                | 6.1                  | 71.6                    | 5.4                  | 53.2                    | 7.0                  |
| Northern America   | *2005         | 65.0                                | 5.3                  | 71.9                    | 5.3                  | 58.5                    | 5.2                  |
| Amérique septentrionale  | *2010         | 63.8                                | 9.5                  | 69.8                    | 10.3                 | 58.1                    | 8.5                  |
|  | *2015         | 62.5                                | 5.5                  | 68.6                    | 5.6                  | 56.5                    | 5.3                  |
|  | *2023         | 62.2                                | 4.7                  | 67.7                    | 4.8                  | 56.9                    | 4.6                  |
| Latin America & the Caribbean  | *2005         | 63.9                                | 8.3                  | 78.3                    | 6.7                  | 50.2                    | 10.6                 |
| Amérique latine et Caraïbes  | *2010         | 63.6                                | 7.1                  | 77.2                    | 5.9                  | 50.6                    | 8.8                  |
|  | *2015         | 63.3                                | 6.7                  | 76.6                    | 5.7                  | 50.7                    | 8.0                  |
|  | *2023         | 62.2                                | 7.0                  | 74.1                    | 5.8                  | 50.9                    | 8.6                  |
| Caribbean  | *2005         | 57.2                                | 7.6                  | 69.5                    | 6.4                  | 45.3                    | 9.6                  |
| Caraïbes   | *2010         | 57.3                                | 8.1                  | 68.4                    | 7.0                  | 46.5                    | 9.7                  |
|  | *2015         | 59.3                                | 8.0                  | 69.9                    | 6.5                  | 49.0                    | 10.2                 |
|  | *2023         | 60.2                                | 7.8                  | 69.9                    | 5.8                  | 50.8                    | 10.4                 |
| Central America  | *2005         | 60.7                                | 4.0                  | 81.1                    | 3.7                  | 41.6                    | 4.4                  |
| Amérique centrale  | *2010         | 60.7                                | 5.3                  | 79.4                    | 5.2                  | 43.1                    | 5.4                  |
|  | *2015         | 61.0                                | 4.4                  | 79.1                    | 4.1                  | 44.0                    | 4.9                  |
|  | *2023         | 61.3                                | 4.1                  | 77.9                    | 3.8                  | 45.7                    | 4.6                  |
| South America  | *2005         | 65.8                                | 9.8                  | 78.2                    | 7.9                  | 53.8                    | 12.5                 |
| Amérique du Sud  | *2010         | 65.3                                | 7.6                  | 77.3                    | 6.0                  | 53.8                    | 9.8                  |
|  | *2015         | 64.6                                | 7.4                  | 76.3                    | 6.3                  | 53.5                    | 8.8                  |
|  | *2023         | 62.8                                | 8.0                  | 73.0                    | 6.6                  | 52.9                    | 9.7                  |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone &           | Year<br>Année | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|   |               | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |               | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Central Asia<br>Asie centrale                                 | *2005         | 61.0                                | 7.5                  | 71.2                    | 6.8                  | 51.6                    | 8.4                  |
|   | *2010         | 59.8                                | 5.6                  | 70.2                    | 5.2                  | 50.0                    | 6.1                  |
|   | *2015         | 58.6                                | 5.0                  | 69.3                    | 5.1                  | 48.5                    | 4.9                  |
|   | *2023         | 57.2                                | 5.9                  | 68.5                    | 5.7                  | 46.6                    | 6.2                  |
| Eastern Asia<br>Asie orientale                                | *2005         | 72.1                                | 4.5                  | 79.5                    | 4.9                  | 64.6                    | 3.9                  |
|   | *2010         | 69.5                                | 4.5                  | 77.2                    | 5.0                  | 61.7                    | 3.9                  |
|   | *2015         | 68.2                                | 4.5                  | 75.2                    | 4.9                  | 61.1                    | 3.9                  |
|   | *2023         | 65.9                                | 4.4                  | 72.0                    | 4.9                  | 59.7                    | 3.9                  |
| South-eastern Asia<br>Asie du Sud-Est                         | *2005         | 66.9                                | 4.5                  | 80.1                    | 4.1                  | 53.9                    | 4.9                  |
|   | *2010         | 67.7                                | 3.3                  | 79.9                    | 3.2                  | 55.6                    | 3.4                  |
|   | *2015         | 67.6                                | 2.9                  | 79.8                    | 3.0                  | 55.6                    | 2.8                  |
|   | *2023         | 66.0                                | 2.5                  | 77.3                    | 2.6                  | 54.9                    | 2.3                  |
| Southern Asia<br>Asie méridionale                             | *2005         | 53.8                                | 7.7                  | 78.2                    | 7.4                  | 28.1                    | 8.6                  |
|   | *2010         | 53.6                                | 7.3                  | 78.7                    | 7.1                  | 27.4                    | 7.9                  |
|   | *2015         | 50.5                                | 7.3                  | 75.9                    | 7.0                  | 24.2                    | 8.2                  |
|   | *2023         | 50.2                                | 7.2                  | 74.6                    | 7.1                  | 24.9                    | 7.6                  |
| Western Asia <sup>1</sup><br>Asie occidentale <sup>1</sup>    | *2005         | 48.2                                | 8.0                  | 74.9                    | 7.0                  | 16.7                    | 13.2                 |
|   | *2010         | 49.0                                | 7.2                  | 75.0                    | 5.9                  | 16.9                    | 14.1                 |
|   | *2015         | 50.7                                | 7.7                  | 76.5                    | 5.8                  | 18.6                    | 17.4                 |
|   | *2023         | 50.6                                | 9.4                  | 76.3                    | 7.3                  | 19.5                    | 19.0                 |
| Caucasus <sup>2</sup><br>Caucase <sup>2</sup>                 | *2005         | 51.0                                | 10.4                 | 70.0                    | 10.3                 | 32.6                    | 10.5                 |
|   | *2010         | 51.9                                | 10.3                 | 69.1                    | 10.3                 | 35.2                    | 10.5                 |
|   | *2015         | 54.4                                | 9.7                  | 70.9                    | 9.0                  | 38.4                    | 10.8                 |
|   | *2023         | 55.4                                | 8.9                  | 70.5                    | 8.1                  | 40.7                    | 10.4                 |
| Eastern Europe<br>Europe orientale                            | *2005         | 58.0                                | 8.8                  | 64.6                    | 8.9                  | 52.2                    | 8.6                  |
|   | *2010         | 59.1                                | 8.0                  | 66.7                    | 8.5                  | 52.6                    | 7.4                  |
|   | *2015         | 59.5                                | 6.6                  | 67.7                    | 6.9                  | 52.5                    | 6.3                  |
|   | *2023         | 58.8                                | 5.1                  | 67.0                    | 5.0                  | 51.7                    | 5.1                  |
| Northern Europe<br>Europe septentrionale                      | *2005         | 62.4                                | 5.4                  | 69.2                    | 5.7                  | 56.0                    | 5.2                  |
|   | *2010         | 62.3                                | 8.6                  | 68.3                    | 9.5                  | 56.6                    | 7.6                  |
|   | *2015         | 62.5                                | 6.1                  | 67.9                    | 6.3                  | 57.4                    | 5.9                  |
|   | *2023         | 62.9                                | 4.6                  | 66.8                    | 4.7                  | 59.1                    | 4.5                  |
| Southern Europe<br>Europe méridionale                         | *2005         | 53.0                                | 10.3                 | 64.0                    | 8.4                  | 42.7                    | 13.0                 |
|   | *2010         | 53.4                                | 14.2                 | 62.7                    | 13.4                 | 44.7                    | 15.4                 |
|   | *2015         | 53.3                                | 17.2                 | 61.4                    | 16.2                 | 45.7                    | 18.5                 |
|   | *2023         | 53.6                                | 10.7                 | 60.9                    | 9.4                  | 46.8                    | 12.2                 |
| Western Europe<br>Europe occidentale                          | *2005         | 58.2                                | 9.1                  | 65.6                    | 8.9                  | 51.3                    | 9.4                  |
|   | *2010         | 59.0                                | 7.2                  | 65.3                    | 7.3                  | 53.0                    | 7.2                  |
|   | *2015         | 59.1                                | 6.9                  | 64.6                    | 7.1                  | 54.0                    | 6.6                  |
|   | *2023         | 59.9                                | 4.9                  | 64.9                    | 5.0                  | 55.2                    | 4.8                  |
| Oceania<br>Océanie  | *2005         | 64.2                                | 4.5                  | 71.0                    | 4.4                  | 57.6                    | 4.6                  |
|   | *2010         | 62.8                                | 5.0                  | 68.6                    | 4.9                  | 57.0                    | 5.1                  |
|   | *2015         | 62.3                                | 5.4                  | 67.4                    | 5.5                  | 57.2                    | 5.4                  |
|   | *2023         | 62.4                                | 3.4                  | 66.4                    | 3.6                  | 58.5                    | 3.3                  |
| Afghanistan<br>Afghanistan                                    | *2005         | 47.1                                | 8.1                  | 78.6                    | 7.6                  | 16.1                    | 10.6                 |
|   | *2010         | 46.9                                | 8.1                  | 78.6                    | 7.6                  | 15.5                    | 10.6                 |
|   | *2015         | 47.2                                | 9.0                  | 75.3                    | 8.3                  | 19.1                    | 11.5                 |
|   | 2020          | 41.6                                | 11.7                 | 66.7                    | 10.5                 | 16.5                    | 16.8                 |
| Albania<br>Albanie  | *2005         | 56.4                                | 16.0                 | 66.0                    | 15.6                 | 47.1                    | 16.4                 |
|   | 2010          | 55.2                                | 14.1                 | 63.8                    | 12.8                 | 46.7                    | 15.9                 |
|   | 2015          | 55.5                                | 17.2                 | 64.1                    | 17.2                 | 47.0                    | 17.1                 |
|   | *2023         | 59.4                                | 12.5                 | 66.6                    | 12.6                 | 52.3                    | 12.5                 |
| Algeria<br>Algérie  | 2005          | * 42.5                              | 15.3                 | * 70.9                  | * 14.9               | * 13.1                  | * 17.2               |
|   | 2010          | 41.7                                | 10.0                 | 68.4                    | 8.1                  | 14.1                    | 19.2                 |
|   | 2015          | 41.7                                | 11.2                 | 66.3                    | 9.9                  | 16.2                    | 16.6                 |
|   | *2023         | 40.8                                | 11.6                 | 64.2                    | 9.4                  | 16.6                    | 20.4                 |
| American Samoa <sup>3</sup><br>Samoa américaines <sup>3</sup> | 2000          | 52.9                                | 5.1                  | 58.8                    | 4.9                  | 41.2                    | 6.0                  |
|   | #2005         | 59.9                                | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
|   | 2010          | 52.8                                | # 9.2                | ...                     | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone & | Year<br>Année      | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|   |                    | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                    | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Angola  | *2005              | 77.2                                | 3.9                  | 78.9                    | 4.8                  | 75.7                    | 3.1                  |
| Angola  | 2010               | 77.3                                | 9.4                  | 79.0                    | 7.9                  | 75.6                    | 10.9                 |
|   | *2015              | 77.3                                | 9.6                  | 79.9                    | 10.0                 | 74.9                    | 9.2                  |
|   | *2023              | 77.0                                | 10.1                 | 79.1                    | 10.3                 | 75.1                    | 9.8                  |
| Argentina   | 2005               | 61.5                                | 11.5                 | 74.6                    | 10.1                 | 49.1                    | 13.6                 |
| Argentina   | 2010               | 60.2                                | 7.7                  | 73.3                    | 6.7                  | 47.7                    | 9.2                  |
|   | *2015              | 59.2                                | 7.5                  | 71.5                    | 6.7                  | 47.5                    | 8.6                  |
|   | *2023              | 59.4                                | 6.6                  | 69.3                    | 6.0                  | 50.0                    | 7.4                  |
| Armenia   | *2005              | 60.5                                | 10.2                 | 67.7                    | 9.3                  | 54.5                    | 11.1                 |
| Arménie   | *2010              | 61.4                                | 10.5                 | 68.8                    | 11.0                 | 55.4                    | 10.0                 |
|   | *2015              | 61.6                                | 12.2                 | 69.3                    | 13.5                 | 55.7                    | 10.9                 |
|   | *2023              | 62.3                                | 13.0                 | 68.5                    | 15.3                 | 57.6                    | 10.9                 |
| Aruba   | 2001               | ...                                 | 6.9                  | ...                     | 6.5                  | ...                     | 7.4                  |
| Aruba   | #2010 <sup>4</sup> | 63.9 <sup>5</sup>                   | 10.6                 | 68.9 <sup>5</sup>       | 10.8                 | 59.5 <sup>5</sup>       | 10.4                 |
|   | #2011              | 63.8                                | ...                  | 69.6                    | ...                  | 58.8                    | ...                  |
| Australia   | 2005               | 64.4                                | 5.0                  | 72.1                    | 4.9                  | 57.0                    | 5.2                  |
| Australie   | 2010               | 65.4                                | 5.2                  | 72.3                    | 5.1                  | 58.6                    | 5.4                  |
|   | 2015               | 65.0                                | 6.1                  | 71.1                    | 6.0                  | 59.1                    | 6.1                  |
|   | *2023              | 65.7                                | 3.5                  | 70.2                    | 3.6                  | 61.2                    | 3.4                  |
| Austria   | 2005               | 58.6                                | 5.6                  | 66.4                    | 5.4                  | 51.3                    | 5.9                  |
| Autriche  | 2010               | 60.4                                | 4.8                  | 67.1                    | 5.0                  | 54.2                    | 4.6                  |
|   | 2015               | 60.7                                | 5.7                  | 66.4                    | 6.1                  | 55.4                    | 5.3                  |
|   | *2023              | 61.3                                | 4.8                  | 66.8                    | 5.0                  | 55.9                    | 4.6                  |
| Azerbaijan  | 2005               | 66.6                                | 7.3                  | 70.7                    | 7.2                  | 62.8                    | 7.3                  |
| Azerbaïdjan   | 2010               | * 60.9                              | 5.6                  | * 62.2                  | 4.4                  | * 59.7                  | 6.9                  |
|   | 2015               | 63.4                                | 5.0                  | 66.1                    | 4.1                  | 61.0                    | 5.8                  |
|   | *2023              | 65.6                                | 5.4                  | 68.5                    | 4.4                  | 63.0                    | 6.3                  |
| Bahamas   | 2005               | * 74.9                              | 10.2                 | * 81.6                  | 9.3                  | * 68.8                  | 11.2                 |
| Bahamas   | *2010              | 74.2                                | 14.3                 | 81.7                    | 14.0                 | 67.4                    | 14.6                 |
|   | 2015               | * 73.6                              | 12.0                 | * 81.3                  | 11.1                 | * 66.7                  | 13.0                 |
|   | *2023              | 72.4                                | 9.6                  | 79.3                    | 9.4                  | 66.3                    | 9.8                  |
| Bahrain   | *2005              | 67.9                                | 1.1                  | 84.7                    | 0.4                  | 39.0                    | 3.6                  |
| Bahreïn   | 2010               | 71.8                                | 1.1                  | 87.0                    | 0.4                  | 43.6                    | 3.7                  |
|   | 2015               | 70.9                                | * 1.2                | 86.2                    | * 0.5                | 43.0                    | * 3.8                |
|   | *2023              | 71.9                                | 1.4                  | 86.8                    | 0.6                  | 44.7                    | 4.3                  |
| Bangladesh  | 2005               | * 58.1                              | 4.3                  | * 86.6                  | 3.3                  | * 29.0                  | 7.0                  |
| Bangladesh  | 2010               | * 57.3                              | 3.4                  | * 84.2                  | 3.0                  | * 30.8                  | 4.4                  |
|   | *2015              | 56.3                                | 4.4                  | 80.4                    | 3.1                  | 32.8                    | 7.4                  |
|   | *2023              | 58.7                                | 4.7                  | 80.5                    | 3.5                  | 37.7                    | 7.1                  |
| Barbados  | 2005               | 69.6                                | * 9.1                | 75.2                    | * 7.4                | 64.5                    | * 10.8               |
| Barbade   | 2010               | * 67.6                              | 10.7                 | * 72.9                  | 10.9                 | * 62.9                  | 10.5                 |
|   | 2015               | 64.0                                | 9.8                  | 67.5                    | 10.6                 | 60.8                    | 9.0                  |
|   | *2023              | 60.7                                | 7.6                  | 63.9                    | 8.5                  | 57.9                    | 6.7                  |
| Belarus   | *2005              | 60.3                                | 9.0                  | 66.5                    | 11.0                 | 55.1                    | 7.0                  |
| Bélarus   | *2010              | 62.4                                | 6.3                  | 68.9                    | 7.8                  | 57.0                    | 4.7                  |
|   | *2015              | 63.7                                | 5.8                  | 70.3                    | 7.4                  | 58.2                    | 4.2                  |
|   | *2023              | 62.7                                | 4.4                  | 69.5                    | 5.3                  | 57.1                    | 3.5                  |
| Belgium   | 2005               | 53.3                                | 8.4                  | 61.4                    | 7.6                  | 45.7                    | 9.5                  |
| Belgique  | 2010               | 54.1                                | 8.3                  | 60.8                    | 8.1                  | 47.7                    | 8.5                  |
|   | 2015               | 53.3                                | 8.5                  | 58.9                    | 9.1                  | 48.0                    | 7.8                  |
|   | *2023              | 54.7                                | 5.9                  | 59.2                    | 6.2                  | 50.3                    | 5.5                  |
| Belize  | 2005               | * 60.8                              | 10.9                 | * 79.7                  | 7.5                  | * 41.8                  | 17.4                 |
| Belize  | *2010              | 62.1                                | 8.2                  | 79.4                    | 5.8                  | 44.9                    | 12.6                 |
|   | 2015               | * 64.3                              | 7.6                  | * 80.0                  | 5.5                  | * 48.6                  | 11.1                 |
|   | *2023              | 65.0                                | 10.2                 | 79.9                    | 6.9                  | 50.2                    | 15.5                 |
| Benin   | *2005              | 71.8                                | 0.8                  | 77.1                    | 0.9                  | 66.7                    | 0.7                  |
| Bénin   | *2010              | * 71.9                              | 1.0                  | * 74.7                  | 0.9                  | * 69.1                  | 1.1                  |
|   | *2015              | 66.8                                | 2.0                  | 71.5                    | 1.8                  | 62.2                    | 2.3                  |
|   | *2023              | 62.5                                | 1.6                  | 68.9                    | 1.4                  | 56.2                    | 1.9                  |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone & | Year<br>Année     | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes       |                      | Female<br>Femmes     |                      |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   |                   | LF particip.<br>rate                | Unemployment<br>rate | LF particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                   | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité   | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité   | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Bermuda <sup>3</sup>                                | 2000              | ...                                 | 2.7                  | ...                  | 3.1                  | ...                  | 2.3                  |
| Bermudes <sup>3</sup>                               | #2009             | 82.0                                | 4.5                  | 86.0                 | 6.0                  | 79.0                 | 3.0                  |
|   | 2010              | 84.0                                | ...                  | 87.0                 | ...                  | 81.0                 | ...                  |
|   | 2012 <sup>6</sup> | 76.1                                | 8.4                  | 80.0                 | 8.7                  | 72.6                 | 8.2                  |
|   | 2013 <sup>6</sup> | ...                                 | 6.7                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Bhutan  | 2005              | * 70.0                              | 3.1                  | * 74.9               | 2.9                  | * 64.2               | 3.3                  |
| Bhoutan   | 2010              | 68.2                                | 3.3                  | 72.2                 | 2.8                  | 63.4                 | 4.1                  |
|   | 2015              | 63.1                                | 2.5                  | 70.1                 | 1.9                  | 55.1                 | 3.3                  |
|   | *2023             | 62.2                                | 3.5                  | 69.2                 | 2.9                  | 54.1                 | 4.4                  |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of)                          | 2005              | 70.0                                | * 2.5                | 79.8                 | * 2.1                | 60.1                 | * 3.1                |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de)                           | *2010             | 72.1                                | 2.6                  | 81.8                 | 2.2                  | 62.2                 | 3.2                  |
|   | 2015              | 67.1                                | 3.1                  | 79.5                 | 2.6                  | 54.6                 | 3.8                  |
|   | *2023             | 69.9                                | 4.6                  | 80.1                 | 4.1                  | 59.8                 | 5.2                  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                              | *2005             | 43.2                                | 30.1                 | 56.6                 | 27.9                 | 30.8                 | 33.9                 |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine                                  | 2010              | 45.7                                | 27.3                 | 58.2                 | 25.7                 | 34.0                 | 29.9                 |
|   | 2015              | 46.3                                | 27.7                 | 57.8                 | 25.8                 | 35.4                 | 30.7                 |
|   | *2023             | 49.2                                | 14.6                 | 59.9                 | 12.4                 | 39.0                 | 17.7                 |
| Botswana  | *2005             | 58.6                                | 19.8                 | 66.2                 | 17.7                 | 51.7                 | 22.3                 |
| Botswana  | 2010              | 59.1                                | 17.9                 | 66.1                 | 14.7                 | 52.7                 | 21.6                 |
|   | *2015             | 61.8                                | 19.3                 | 68.0                 | 16.9                 | 56.0                 | 22.0                 |
|   | *2023             | 64.9                                | 20.8                 | 70.0                 | 18.9                 | 60.0                 | 22.9                 |
| Brazil  | 2005              | 66.6                                | 10.6                 | 78.0                 | 8.0                  | 55.6                 | 14.0                 |
| Brésil  | *2010             | 64.5                                | 8.0                  | 76.0                 | 5.9                  | 53.7                 | 11.0                 |
|   | 2015              | 63.7                                | 8.6                  | 75.1                 | 7.2                  | 52.9                 | 10.3                 |
|   | *2023             | 62.7                                | 9.1                  | 72.7                 | 7.3                  | 53.3                 | 11.4                 |
| Brunei Darussalam                                   | *2005             | 67.3                                | 6.0                  | 77.5                 | 5.2                  | 56.1                 | 7.4                  |
| Brunéi Darussalam                                   | *2010             | 66.6                                | 6.6                  | 76.0                 | 5.8                  | 56.3                 | 7.7                  |
|   | *2015             | 64.0                                | 7.7                  | 71.1                 | 7.0                  | 56.3                 | 8.6                  |
|   | *2023             | 64.2                                | 7.0                  | 72.1                 | 6.0                  | 55.8                 | 8.5                  |
| Bulgaria  | 2005              | 49.7                                | 10.1                 | 55.4                 | 10.3                 | 44.4                 | 9.8                  |
| Bulgarie  | 2010              | 53.4                                | 10.3                 | 59.5                 | 10.9                 | 47.8                 | 9.6                  |
|   | 2015              | 54.1                                | 9.1                  | 60.0                 | 9.8                  | 48.6                 | 8.4                  |
|   | *2023             | 57.2                                | 4.2                  | 63.7                 | 4.5                  | 51.1                 | 3.9                  |
| Burkina Faso  | 2005              | * 73.6                              | 4.0                  | * 85.8               | * 3.5                | * 62.0               | * 4.7                |
| Burkina Faso  | *2010             | 69.3                                | 3.6                  | 80.2                 | 3.3                  | 58.9                 | 4.1                  |
|   | *2015             | 65.6                                | 4.3                  | 73.8                 | 4.2                  | 57.7                 | 4.5                  |
|   | *2023             | 65.3                                | 5.2                  | 72.9                 | 5.2                  | 58.0                 | 5.2                  |
| Burundi   | *2005             | 80.5                                | 3.2                  | 79.1                 | 4.1                  | 81.9                 | 2.4                  |
| Burundi   | *2010             | 79.5                                | 1.6                  | 78.0                 | 2.1                  | 81.0                 | 1.1                  |
|   | *2015             | 79.3                                | 1.5                  | 77.8                 | 1.9                  | 80.7                 | 1.1                  |
|   | *2023             | 79.8                                | 1.0                  | 78.0                 | 1.0                  | 81.5                 | 1.0                  |
| Cabo Verde  | *2005             | 59.6                                | 10.9                 | 74.0                 | 10.5                 | 46.0                 | 11.5                 |
| Cabo Verde  | 2010              | 59.1                                | 10.7                 | * 70.4               | * 10.3               | * 48.1               | * 11.2               |
|   | *2015             | 59.2                                | 11.8                 | 67.6                 | 11.4                 | 50.9                 | 12.3                 |
|   | *2023             | 56.4                                | 13.5                 | 62.7                 | 13.9                 | 50.3                 | 13.0                 |
| Cambodia  | *2005             | 73.8                                | 1.1                  | 79.2                 | 1.1                  | 68.8                 | 1.2                  |
| Cambodge  | 2010              | * 69.6                              | 0.8                  | * 76.0               | 0.8                  | * 63.5               | 0.8                  |
|   | 2015              | * 71.5                              | 0.4                  | * 78.4               | 0.3                  | * 65.0               | 0.5                  |
|   | *2023             | 75.5                                | 0.3                  | 81.9                 | 0.3                  | 69.4                 | 0.4                  |
| Cameroon  | 2005              | * 81.8                              | 4.4                  | * 85.6               | 4.2                  | * 78.1               | 4.6                  |
| Cameroun  | 2010              | 76.2                                | 4.1                  | 82.1                 | 3.4                  | 70.5                 | 4.9                  |
|   | *2015             | 72.1                                | 3.5                  | 77.2                 | 3.1                  | 67.0                 | 4.1                  |
|   | *2023             | 71.7                                | 4.0                  | 76.1                 | 3.5                  | 67.4                 | 4.6                  |
| Canada  | 2005              | 67.1                                | 6.8                  | 72.8                 | 7.0                  | 61.7                 | 6.5                  |
| Canada  | 2010              | 66.9                                | 8.1                  | 71.6                 | 8.8                  | 62.4                 | 7.2                  |
|   | 2015              | 65.8                                | 6.9                  | 70.6                 | 7.5                  | 61.2                 | 6.3                  |
|   | *2023             | 64.3                                | 5.6                  | 68.5                 | 5.8                  | 60.2                 | 5.4                  |
| Cayman Islands                                      | 2005              | ...                                 | 3.5                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Îles Caïmanes                                       | #2009             | 84.2 <sup>5</sup>                   | 6.0                  | 88.0 <sup>5</sup>    | 7.0                  | 80.6 <sup>5</sup>    | 5.0                  |
|   | 2010              | 81.8                                | 6.7                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
|   | 2013              | 83.1                                | 6.3                  | 85.6                 | 6.7                  | 80.6                 | 5.8                  |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone &   | Year<br>Année      | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|   |                    | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                    | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Central African Republic<br>République centrafricaine | *2005              | 70.4                                | 5.3                  | 77.4                    | 4.7                  | 63.3                    | 6.2                  |
|   | *2010              | 70.5                                | 5.5                  | 77.9                    | 4.7                  | 63.2                    | 6.5                  |
|   | *2015              | 70.9                                | 5.7                  | 78.8                    | 5.0                  | 63.0                    | 6.6                  |
|   | *2023              | 70.7                                | 6.3                  | 77.7                    | 5.7                  | 63.7                    | 7.1                  |
| Chad<br>Tchad   | *2005              | 66.7                                | 0.9                  | 76.6                    | 1.1                  | 57.0                    | 0.5                  |
|   | *2010              | 64.2                                | 1.0                  | 74.8                    | 1.2                  | 53.7                    | 0.6                  |
|   | *2015              | 61.6                                | 1.1                  | 72.8                    | 1.3                  | 50.5                    | 0.7                  |
|   | *2023              | 59.5                                | 1.3                  | 70.8                    | 1.6                  | 48.3                    | 1.0                  |
| Channel Islands<br>Îles Anglo-Normandes               | *2005              | 60.5                                | 6.3                  | 68.9                    | 5.8                  | 52.6                    | 6.9                  |
|   | *2010              | 60.1                                | 7.6                  | 67.9                    | 7.5                  | 52.7                    | 7.6                  |
|   | *2015              | 59.4                                | 8.6                  | 67.4                    | 8.4                  | 51.6                    | 8.8                  |
|   | *2023              | 58.6                                | 7.4                  | 65.6                    | 7.0                  | 51.9                    | 7.8                  |
| Chile<br>Chili  | 2005               | 55.7                                | 9.3                  | 71.8                    | 7.6                  | 40.2                    | 12.3                 |
|   | 2010               | 58.7                                | 8.4                  | 72.3                    | 7.4                  | 45.5                    | 9.9                  |
|   | 2015               | 59.9                                | 6.5                  | 71.7                    | 6.0                  | 48.4                    | 7.1                  |
|   | *2023              | 58.0                                | 8.5                  | 68.4                    | 8.0                  | 47.9                    | 9.3                  |
| China <sup>7</sup><br>Chine <sup>7</sup>              | *2005              | 74.0                                | 4.5                  | 80.6                    | 5.0                  | 67.2                    | 3.9                  |
|   | 2010               | 71.0                                | * 4.5                | 78.1                    | * 5.0                | 63.7                    | * 3.9                |
|   | 2015               | 69.3                                | * 4.7                | * 75.8                  | * 5.1                | * 62.7                  | * 4.0                |
|   | *2023              | 66.2                                | 4.6                  | 72.0                    | 5.2                  | 60.4                    | 4.0                  |
| China, Hong Kong SAR<br>Chine, RAS de Hong Kong       | 2005               | 61.0                                | 5.6                  | 71.0                    | 6.5                  | 51.9                    | 4.4                  |
|   | 2010               | 59.6                                | 4.3                  | 68.5                    | 5.1                  | 51.9                    | 3.5                  |
|   | 2015               | 61.1                                | 3.3                  | 68.8                    | 3.4                  | 54.7                    | 3.2                  |
|   | *2023              | 58.5                                | 4.8                  | 64.8                    | 5.7                  | 53.4                    | 3.9                  |
| China, Macao SAR<br>Chine, RAS de Macao               | 2005               | 63.6                                | 4.2                  | 71.2                    | 4.4                  | 56.9                    | 3.8                  |
|   | 2010               | 69.8                                | 2.8                  | 75.9                    | 3.6                  | 64.3                    | 2.1                  |
|   | 2015               | 70.6                                | 1.8                  | 76.0                    | 2.0                  | 65.9                    | 1.6                  |
|   | *2023              | 68.7                                | 1.9                  | 74.4                    | 2.2                  | 63.8                    | 1.6                  |
| Colombia<br>Colombie                                  | 2005               | 65.9                                | 11.9                 | 80.5                    | 9.1                  | 52.0                    | 15.9                 |
|   | 2010               | 67.8                                | 11.0                 | 80.8                    | 8.7                  | 55.3                    | 14.2                 |
|   | 2015               | 69.5                                | 8.3                  | 81.4                    | 6.4                  | 58.1                    | 10.9                 |
|   | *2023              | 63.7                                | 10.6                 | 76.2                    | 8.5                  | 51.9                    | 13.5                 |
| Comoros<br>Comores                                    | *2005              | 41.7                                | 4.9                  | 51.4                    | 4.6                  | 32.6                    | 5.4                  |
|   | *2010              | 43.2                                | 6.7                  | 54.2                    | 5.7                  | 32.6                    | 8.2                  |
|   | *2015              | 44.4                                | 8.1                  | 56.2                    | 6.7                  | 32.8                    | 10.5                 |
|   | *2023              | 44.2                                | 8.9                  | 55.1                    | 7.4                  | 33.3                    | 11.3                 |
| Congo<br>Congo  | 2005               | 67.9                                | 19.8                 | 69.0                    | 18.5                 | 66.8                    | 21.1                 |
|   | *2010              | 67.9                                | 20.0                 | 68.8                    | 18.8                 | 66.9                    | 21.3                 |
|   | *2015              | 68.0                                | 20.5                 | 69.3                    | 19.2                 | 66.7                    | 21.7                 |
|   | *2023              | 67.7                                | 21.6                 | 68.4                    | 20.2                 | 67.0                    | 23.0                 |
| Cook Islands<br>Îles Cook                             | 2001 <sup>8</sup>  | 74.5                                | ...                  | 75.5                    | ...                  | 63.0                    | ...                  |
|   | #2006 <sup>5</sup> | 70.2                                | 6.9                  | 76.1                    | 6.7                  | 64.2                    | 7.3                  |
|   | 2011 <sup>5</sup>  | 71.0                                | 8.2                  | 76.6                    | 8.2                  | 65.4                    | 8.1                  |
| Costa Rica<br>Costa Rica                              | 2005               | 62.1                                | 6.6                  | 79.6                    | 5.0                  | 44.5                    | 9.3                  |
|   | 2010               | 59.2                                | 7.2                  | 74.6                    | 6.0                  | 43.9                    | 9.1                  |
|   | 2015               | 62.8                                | 8.4                  | 75.8                    | 7.1                  | 49.9                    | 10.4                 |
|   | *2023              | 61.7                                | 11.2                 | 73.2                    | 8.6                  | 50.4                    | 14.9                 |
| Côte d'Ivoire<br>Côte d'Ivoire                        | *2005              | 65.0                                | 5.7                  | 78.8                    | 5.6                  | 50.9                    | 5.9                  |
|   | *2010              | 64.9                                | 6.8                  | 76.7                    | 6.7                  | 52.7                    | 6.9                  |
|   | *2015              | 64.8                                | 2.7                  | 74.6                    | 2.3                  | 54.7                    | 3.3                  |
|   | *2023              | 65.4                                | 2.6                  | 73.1                    | 2.1                  | 57.5                    | 3.3                  |
| Croatia<br>Croatie                                    | 2005               | 49.6                                | 12.6                 | 57.4                    | 11.6                 | 42.6                    | 13.9                 |
|   | 2010               | 52.6                                | 11.6                 | 59.7                    | 11.0                 | 46.1                    | 12.3                 |
|   | 2015               | 52.7                                | 16.2                 | 59.1                    | 15.6                 | 46.9                    | 16.9                 |
|   | *2023              | 51.8                                | 6.5                  | 58.1                    | 5.8                  | 46.0                    | 7.3                  |
| Cuba<br>Cuba  | 2005               | * 53.3                              | 2.0                  | * 67.9                  | 1.8                  | * 39.0                  | 2.2                  |
|   | 2010               | 55.0                                | 2.5                  | 68.4                    | 2.4                  | 41.9                    | 2.7                  |
|   | 2015               | * 56.0                              | 2.4                  | * 70.0                  | 2.3                  | * 42.4                  | 2.6                  |
|   | *2023              | 55.2                                | 1.4                  | 68.9                    | 1.3                  | 41.9                    | 1.5                  |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone & | Year<br>Année      | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|   |                    | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                    | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Curaçao<br>Curaçao                                  | 2005               | 59.4                                | 18.2                 | 65.4                    | 17.1                 | 54.8                    | 19.2                 |
|   | 2008               | 59.0                                | 10.3                 | 66.5                    | 8.0                  | 53.2                    | 12.5                 |
|   | #2009 <sup>6</sup> | ...                                 | 9.6                  | ...                     | 7.8                  | ...                     | 11.2                 |
|   | 2013 <sup>6</sup>  | ...                                 | 13.0                 | ...                     | 10.5                 | ...                     | 15.4                 |
| Cyprus<br>Chypre                                    | 2005               | 63.2                                | 5.3                  | 73.4                    | 4.4                  | 53.0                    | 6.5                  |
|   | 2010               | 64.3                                | 6.3                  | 71.0                    | 6.1                  | 57.5                    | 6.4                  |
|   | 2015               | 62.3                                | 14.9                 | 67.1                    | 15.0                 | 57.5                    | 14.8                 |
|   | *2023              | 63.2                                | 6.9                  | 69.2                    | 6.2                  | 57.3                    | 7.7                  |
| Czechia<br>Tchéquie                                 | 2005               | 59.4                                | 7.9                  | 68.7                    | 6.5                  | 50.6                    | 9.8                  |
|   | 2010               | 58.4                                | 7.3                  | 68.0                    | 6.4                  | 49.3                    | 8.5                  |
|   | 2015               | 59.4                                | 5.1                  | 68.0                    | 4.2                  | 51.2                    | 6.1                  |
|   | *2023              | 60.5                                | 2.3                  | 68.6                    | 1.8                  | 52.7                    | 2.9                  |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea<br>Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | *2005              | 74.4                                | 2.9                  | 80.1                    | 2.7                  | 69.2                    | 3.1                  |
|   | *2010              | 74.6                                | 2.8                  | 80.2                    | 2.7                  | 69.4                    | 2.9                  |
|   | *2015              | 74.6                                | 2.9                  | 80.2                    | 2.8                  | 69.3                    | 3.0                  |
|   | *2023              | 74.8                                | 2.9                  | 79.9                    | 2.8                  | 69.8                    | 3.1                  |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo<br>Rép. dém. du Congo        | 2005               | 72.5                                | 2.9                  | 73.8                    | 3.5                  | 71.2                    | 2.2                  |
|   | *2010              | 68.0                                | 4.0                  | 70.9                    | 4.8                  | 65.1                    | 3.2                  |
|   | *2015              | 66.0                                | 4.5                  | 69.7                    | 5.2                  | 62.5                    | 3.7                  |
|   | *2023              | 66.3                                | 5.0                  | 69.5                    | 5.6                  | 63.1                    | 4.3                  |
| Denmark<br>Danemark                                 | 2005               | 65.7                                | 4.8                  | 71.1                    | 4.4                  | 60.4                    | 5.3                  |
|   | 2010               | 63.5                                | 7.8                  | 68.3                    | 8.6                  | 58.9                    | 6.8                  |
|   | 2015               | 61.3                                | 6.3                  | 66.0                    | 6.1                  | 56.7                    | 6.5                  |
|   | *2023              | 62.7                                | 4.2                  | 67.1                    | 4.0                  | 58.3                    | 4.3                  |
| Djibouti<br>Djibouti                                | *2005              | 34.7                                | 27.9                 | 53.7                    | 25.0                 | 16.2                    | 37.3                 |
|   | *2010              | 33.1                                | 27.2                 | 49.1                    | 23.8                 | 17.4                    | 36.6                 |
|   | *2015              | 32.4                                | 26.3                 | 47.3                    | 22.5                 | 18.0                    | 36.1                 |
|   | *2023              | 31.5                                | 28.0                 | 45.0                    | 23.8                 | 18.3                    | 37.9                 |
| Dominican Republic<br>République dominicaine        | 2005               | 56.6                                | 6.6                  | 73.3                    | 4.9                  | 39.5                    | 9.8                  |
|   | 2010               | 56.7                                | 5.2                  | 71.7                    | 4.1                  | 41.5                    | 7.1                  |
|   | 2015               | 62.0                                | 7.6                  | 75.9                    | 5.5                  | 48.0                    | 11.0                 |
|   | *2023              | 64.8                                | 7.7                  | 76.6                    | 4.4                  | 53.0                    | 12.4                 |
| Ecuador<br>Équateur                                 | 2005               | 67.0                                | 3.8                  | 82.3                    | 3.2                  | 51.9                    | 4.7                  |
|   | 2010               | 62.7                                | 4.1                  | 77.6                    | 3.5                  | 48.0                    | 5.0                  |
|   | 2015               | 65.7                                | 3.6                  | 79.7                    | 3.0                  | 51.9                    | 4.5                  |
|   | *2023              | 67.0                                | 3.8                  | 79.0                    | 3.3                  | 55.2                    | 4.6                  |
| Egypt<br>Égypte                                     | 2005               | * 46.0                              | 11.0                 | * 71.3                  | 7.2                  | * 20.5                  | 24.6                 |
|   | 2010               | 49.4                                | 8.8                  | 75.2                    | 4.7                  | 23.2                    | 22.0                 |
|   | 2015               | 47.0                                | 13.1                 | 70.8                    | 9.4                  | 22.8                    | 24.7                 |
|   | *2023              | 41.8                                | 7.0                  | 68.2                    | 4.9                  | 15.2                    | 16.4                 |
| El Salvador<br>El Salvador                          | 2005               | 60.6                                | 7.2                  | 78.6                    | 8.9                  | 45.2                    | 4.8                  |
|   | 2010               | 59.9                                | 4.9                  | 76.2                    | 5.4                  | 45.9                    | 4.2                  |
|   | 2015               | 58.7                                | 4.0                  | 74.5                    | 4.4                  | 45.0                    | 3.5                  |
|   | *2023              | 59.2                                | 4.2                  | 74.7                    | 3.9                  | 45.8                    | 4.6                  |
| Equatorial Guinea<br>Guinée équatoriale             | *2005              | 56.5                                | 8.1                  | 62.1                    | 7.3                  | 50.6                    | 9.2                  |
|   | *2010              | 56.2                                | 8.4                  | 60.9                    | 7.4                  | 50.9                    | 9.7                  |
|   | *2015              | 55.8                                | 8.2                  | 59.8                    | 7.4                  | 51.2                    | 9.3                  |
|   | *2023              | 55.3                                | 8.6                  | 58.7                    | 7.8                  | 51.3                    | 9.6                  |
| Eritrea<br>Érythrée                                 | *2005              | 77.3                                | 5.6                  | 83.2                    | 4.9                  | 71.8                    | 6.4                  |
|   | *2010              | 77.8                                | 5.9                  | 84.2                    | 5.0                  | 71.9                    | 6.9                  |
|   | *2015              | 78.6                                | 5.8                  | 86.2                    | 5.1                  | 71.4                    | 6.6                  |
|   | *2023              | 77.7                                | 6.7                  | 84.8                    | 6.0                  | 71.1                    | 7.5                  |
| Estonia<br>Estonie                                  | 2005               | 58.6                                | 8.0                  | 64.7                    | 9.1                  | 53.5                    | 6.9                  |
|   | 2010               | 60.5                                | 16.7                 | 67.0                    | 19.3                 | 55.1                    | 14.1                 |
|   | 2015               | 61.8                                | 6.4                  | 69.0                    | 6.5                  | 55.7                    | 6.3                  |
|   | *2023              | 65.0                                | 6.0                  | 70.8                    | 6.2                  | 59.8                    | 5.8                  |
| Eswatini<br>Eswatini                                | *2005              | 52.1                                | 27.0                 | 58.7                    | 24.3                 | 46.2                    | 30.1                 |
|   | *2010              | 51.7                                | 26.4                 | 57.4                    | 24.1                 | 46.5                    | 29.0                 |
|   | *2015              | 51.3                                | 23.3                 | 56.1                    | 21.6                 | 46.8                    | 25.3                 |
|   | *2023              | 50.6                                | 24.7                 | 54.0                    | 23.0                 | 47.2                    | 26.6                 |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone &                               | Year<br>Année            | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|   |                          | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                          | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Ethiopia<br>Éthiopie  | 2005                     | 82.0                                | 2.5                  | 89.6                    | 1.8                  | 74.5                    | 3.3                  |
|   | *2010                    | 81.5                                | 2.3                  | 88.8                    | 1.7                  | 74.3                    | 3.1                  |
|   | *2015                    | 81.0                                | 2.6                  | 87.6                    | 1.9                  | 74.4                    | 3.4                  |
|   | *2023                    | 80.6                                | 4.0                  | 86.1                    | 2.9                  | 75.1                    | 5.3                  |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) <sup>9</sup><br>Îles Falkland (Malvinas) <sup>9</sup> | 2013                     | # 81.9                              | 1.2                  | # 86.0                  | 1.1                  | # 77.2                  | 1.4                  |
| Faroe Islands<br>Îles Féroé   | 2005 <sup>3</sup>        | ...                                 | 3.2                  | ...                     | 2.6                  | ...                     | 3.9                  |
|   | 2010 <sup>6,10</sup>     | 81.7                                | # 6.4                | 85.3                    | # 5.1                | 77.5                    | # 8.0                |
|   | 2013 <sup>6,10</sup>     | 82.9                                | 4.0                  | 86.0                    | 3.4                  | 79.4                    | 4.9                  |
| Fiji<br>Fidji   | 2005                     | 56.7                                | 3.9                  | 78.0                    | 3.3                  | 34.8                    | 5.2                  |
|   | *2010                    | 62.0                                | 4.3                  | 79.8                    | 4.1                  | 43.8                    | 4.7                  |
|   | *2015                    | 58.2                                | 4.3                  | 76.4                    | 3.8                  | 39.9                    | 5.3                  |
|   | *2023                    | 56.8                                | 4.2                  | 75.5                    | 3.6                  | 38.2                    | 5.4                  |
| Finland<br>Finlande   | 2005                     | 60.7                                | 8.4                  | 64.9                    | 8.2                  | 56.8                    | 8.6                  |
|   | 2010                     | 59.8                                | 8.4                  | 64.0                    | 9.1                  | 55.9                    | 7.6                  |
|   | 2015                     | 58.9                                | 9.4                  | 62.4                    | 9.9                  | 55.6                    | 8.8                  |
|   | *2023                    | 59.9                                | 7.1                  | 62.9                    | 7.6                  | 57.0                    | 6.7                  |
| France<br>France  | 2005                     | 56.2                                | 8.5                  | 62.6                    | 7.8                  | 50.5                    | 9.3                  |
|   | 2010                     | 56.5                                | 8.9                  | 62.0                    | 8.7                  | 51.5                    | 9.1                  |
|   | 2015                     | 56.0                                | 10.4                 | 60.8                    | 10.8                 | 51.6                    | 9.9                  |
|   | *2023                    | 55.8                                | 7.6                  | 59.9                    | 7.7                  | 52.0                    | 7.5                  |
| French Guiana <sup>6</sup><br>Guyane française <sup>6</sup>                       | 2005                     | 42.1                                | 24.8                 | 48.2                    | 22.8                 | 36.3                    | 27.0                 |
|   | 2010                     | 48.9                                | 21.0                 | 54.9                    | 17.8                 | 43.2                    | 25.1                 |
|   | #2013                    | 53.4                                | 21.3                 | 58.8                    | 16.7                 | 48.4                    | 26.3                 |
| French Polynesia<br>Polynésie française   | *2005                    | 56.9                                | 11.8                 | 65.9                    | 10.9                 | 47.3                    | 13.1                 |
|   | *2010                    | 56.3                                | 12.2                 | 63.9                    | 11.4                 | 48.3                    | 13.2                 |
|   | *2015                    | 56.4                                | 12.1                 | 63.3                    | 11.4                 | 49.2                    | 13.0                 |
|   | *2023                    | 55.6                                | 13.1                 | 62.0                    | 12.4                 | 49.1                    | 14.1                 |
| Gabon<br>Gabon  | 2005                     | * 49.4                              | 16.9                 | * 59.8                  | 12.9                 | * 39.0                  | 23.1                 |
|   | 2010                     | 48.7                                | 20.4                 | 57.6                    | 14.7                 | 39.5                    | 29.0                 |
|   | *2015                    | 48.4                                | 20.6                 | 56.4                    | 15.3                 | 39.8                    | 28.6                 |
|   | *2023                    | 48.0                                | 21.4                 | 56.2                    | 16.1                 | 39.4                    | 29.4                 |
| Gambia<br>Gambie  | *2005                    | 58.4                                | 9.0                  | 69.2                    | 6.8                  | 48.3                    | 12.0                 |
|   | *2010                    | 58.8                                | 9.2                  | 68.5                    | 6.8                  | 49.6                    | 12.5                 |
|   | *2015                    | 59.9                                | 6.8                  | 67.1                    | 5.9                  | 53.1                    | 7.9                  |
|   | *2023                    | 61.6                                | 4.7                  | 65.9                    | 5.6                  | 57.4                    | 3.8                  |
| Georgia<br>Géorgie  | 2005                     | 64.1                                | 13.8                 | 73.7                    | 14.8                 | 56.0                    | 12.7                 |
|   | 2010                     | 65.5                                | 20.2                 | 77.0                    | 22.5                 | 55.8                    | 17.6                 |
|   | 2015                     | 68.8                                | 16.5                 | 80.3                    | 18.7                 | 59.0                    | 13.9                 |
|   | *2023                    | 63.4                                | 11.7                 | 73.0                    | 12.9                 | 55.3                    | 10.4                 |
| Germany<br>Allemagne  | 2005                     | 58.4                                | 11.2                 | 66.2                    | 11.4                 | 51.2                    | 10.9                 |
|   | 2010                     | 59.4                                | 7.0                  | 66.1                    | 7.4                  | 53.1                    | 6.5                  |
|   | 2015                     | 60.2                                | 4.6                  | 65.9                    | 5.0                  | 54.7                    | 4.2                  |
|   | *2023                    | 61.7                                | 3.3                  | 67.1                    | 3.5                  | 56.5                    | 2.9                  |
| Ghana<br>Ghana  | *2005                    | 72.9                                | 5.6                  | 75.7                    | 5.5                  | 70.2                    | 5.8                  |
|   | 2010                     | * 71.1                              | 5.4                  | * 74.6                  | 4.9                  | * 67.7                  | 5.9                  |
|   | 2015                     | 69.3                                | 6.8                  | 73.5                    | 7.0                  | 65.1                    | 6.6                  |
|   | *2023                    | 68.6                                | 3.9                  | 72.2                    | 3.8                  | 65.1                    | 4.1                  |
| Greece<br>Grèce   | 2005                     | 53.3                                | 10.0                 | 64.4                    | 6.3                  | 42.5                    | 15.5                 |
|   | 2010                     | 53.4                                | 12.7                 | 63.1                    | 10.1                 | 44.1                    | 16.4                 |
|   | 2015                     | 51.8                                | 24.9                 | 59.0                    | 21.7                 | 44.9                    | 28.9                 |
|   | *2023                    | 50.7                                | 11.7                 | 57.9                    | 8.7                  | 43.9                    | 15.5                 |
| Greenland<br>Groenland  | 2005                     | ...                                 | 9.3                  | ...                     | 10.4                 | ...                     | 8.0                  |
|   | 2006                     | ...                                 | 8.4                  | ...                     | 10.0                 | ...                     | 6.7                  |
|   | #2013 <sup>6,11,12</sup> | ...                                 | 9.7                  | ...                     | 9.6                  | ...                     | 9.8                  |
| Guadeloupe <sup>6</sup><br>Guadeloupe <sup>6</sup>                                | 2005                     | 41.8                                | 25.9                 | 46.8                    | 22.4                 | 37.7                    | 29.5                 |
|   | 2010                     | 41.6                                | 23.8                 | 44.2                    | 21.4                 | 39.5                    | 26.0                 |
|   | #2013                    | 52.7                                | 26.1                 | 56.5                    | 23.8                 | 49.6                    | 28.3                 |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone & | Year<br>Année       | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes       |                      | Female<br>Femmes     |                      |
|---|---------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   |                     | LF particip.<br>rate                | Unemployment<br>rate | LF particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                     | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité   | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité   | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Guam  | 2005                | 61.1                                | 7.0                  | 67.2                 | 6.4                  | 54.9                 | 7.7                  |
| Guam  | 2010                | 61.4                                | 8.2                  | 66.2                 | 7.3                  | 56.5                 | 9.3                  |
|   | 2015                | * 62.6                              | 6.9                  | * 68.6               | * 7.2                | * 56.5               | * 6.6                |
|   | *2023               | 61.7                                | 6.1                  | 67.8                 | 6.3                  | 55.7                 | 5.9                  |
| Guatemala   | *2005               | 62.7                                | 3.1                  | 84.3                 | 2.8                  | 42.0                 | 3.5                  |
| Guatemala   | 2010                | 60.5                                | 3.5                  | 80.1                 | 3.3                  | 41.6                 | 3.8                  |
|   | 2015                | 60.6                                | 2.5                  | 83.7                 | 2.0                  | 38.5                 | 3.6                  |
|   | *2023               | 58.8                                | 2.8                  | 81.3                 | 2.4                  | 37.2                 | 3.7                  |
| Guinea  | *2005               | 62.5                                | 4.7                  | 66.0                 | 5.6                  | 59.3                 | 3.8                  |
| Guinée  | *2010               | 59.1                                | 4.8                  | 65.5                 | 5.3                  | 53.3                 | 4.2                  |
|   | *2015               | 55.7                                | 4.9                  | 64.9                 | 5.1                  | 47.2                 | 4.7                  |
|   | *2023               | 52.3                                | 5.7                  | 63.6                 | 5.6                  | 41.6                 | 5.8                  |
| Guinea-Bissau                                       | *2005               | 56.6                                | 3.1                  | 65.6                 | 3.3                  | 48.4                 | 2.8                  |
| Guinée-Bissau                                       | *2010               | 56.3                                | 3.1                  | 64.6                 | 3.4                  | 48.6                 | 2.8                  |
|   | *2015               | 56.1                                | 3.1                  | 64.1                 | 3.5                  | 48.7                 | 2.7                  |
|   | *2023               | 55.9                                | 3.6                  | 63.1                 | 4.0                  | 49.1                 | 3.2                  |
| Guyana  | *2005               | 56.3                                | 11.0                 | 77.2                 | 9.6                  | 35.8                 | 14.0                 |
| Guyana  | *2010               | 55.4                                | 11.8                 | 73.2                 | 10.4                 | 38.2                 | 14.5                 |
|   | *2015               | 54.6                                | 13.3                 | 69.2                 | 11.6                 | 40.9                 | 15.8                 |
|   | *2023               | 49.7                                | 11.8                 | 60.9                 | 10.5                 | 39.3                 | 13.7                 |
| Haiti   | 2005                | 63.8                                | * 14.4               | 69.4                 | * 12.7               | 58.4                 | * 16.4               |
| Haïti   | 2010                | 65.6                                | * 15.4               | 70.8                 | * 13.0               | 60.6                 | * 18.1               |
|   | *2015               | 65.9                                | 13.9                 | 70.0                 | 11.3                 | 62.0                 | 16.8                 |
|   | *2023               | 65.8                                | 15.6                 | 69.3                 | 12.8                 | 62.3                 | 18.6                 |
| Honduras  | 2005                | 61.7                                | 4.9                  | 81.9                 | 4.1                  | 41.3                 | 6.5                  |
| Honduras  | 2010                | 61.9                                | 4.1                  | 81.1                 | 3.4                  | 42.6                 | 5.5                  |
|   | 2015                | 64.1                                | 6.2                  | 81.5                 | 4.5                  | 46.5                 | 9.0                  |
|   | *2023               | 63.6                                | 7.5                  | 77.3                 | 5.7                  | 49.8                 | 10.3                 |
| Hungary   | 2005                | 50.2                                | 7.2                  | 58.3                 | 7.0                  | 43.0                 | 7.4                  |
| Hongrie   | 2010                | 50.4                                | 11.2                 | 58.1                 | 11.6                 | 43.6                 | 10.7                 |
|   | 2015                | 54.5                                | 6.8                  | 63.0                 | 6.6                  | 47.0                 | 7.0                  |
|   | *2023               | 59.2                                | 3.5                  | 67.3                 | 3.5                  | 51.8                 | 3.5                  |
| Iceland   | 2005                | * 75.9                              | 2.6                  | * 80.9               | 2.6                  | * 70.9               | 2.5                  |
| Islande   | 2010                | * 74.9                              | 7.6                  | * 79.2               | 8.3                  | * 70.6               | 6.7                  |
|   | 2015                | * 77.2                              | 4.0                  | * 81.1               | 3.9                  | * 73.2               | 4.1                  |
|   | *2023               | 76.6                                | 3.7                  | 80.5                 | 4.3                  | 72.5                 | 3.1                  |
| India   | 2005                | 54.6                                | 8.7                  | 77.8                 | 8.6                  | 30.1                 | 9.0                  |
| Inde  | 2010                | 54.7                                | * 8.3                | 79.3                 | * 8.3                | 28.8                 | * 8.5                |
|   | *2015               | 50.5                                | 7.9                  | 75.9                 | 7.9                  | 23.7                 | 8.0                  |
|   | *2023               | 49.6                                | 7.3                  | 73.8                 | 7.5                  | 24.1                 | 6.7                  |
| Indonesia   | 2005                | 64.4                                | 7.9                  | 82.8                 | 6.8                  | 46.0                 | 10.0                 |
| Indonésie   | 2010                | 66.6                                | 5.6                  | 82.3                 | 5.1                  | 50.9                 | 6.4                  |
|   | 2015                | 66.6                                | 4.5                  | 82.4                 | 4.6                  | 50.7                 | 4.4                  |
|   | *2023               | 67.1                                | 3.3                  | 81.0                 | 3.6                  | 53.1                 | 2.9                  |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)                          | 2005                | 45.4                                | 11.8                 | 71.4                 | 10.3                 | 18.7                 | 17.6                 |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d')                            | 2010                | 41.6                                | 13.7                 | 67.3                 | 12.1                 | 15.1                 | 20.8                 |
|   | 2015                | 41.4                                | 11.2                 | 67.9                 | 9.4                  | 14.3                 | 19.6                 |
|   | *2023               | 42.8                                | 11.1                 | 69.3                 | 9.5                  | 16.1                 | 18.2                 |
| Iraq  | *2005               | 41.8                                | 8.7                  | 73.7                 | 8.9                  | 11.5                 | 7.7                  |
| Iraq  | *2010               | 41.3                                | 8.3                  | 72.0                 | 7.9                  | 12.1                 | 10.4                 |
|   | *2015               | 43.0                                | 10.7                 | 73.0                 | 8.4                  | 14.2                 | 22.0                 |
|   | *2023               | 41.0                                | 15.7                 | 70.7                 | 13.3                 | 12.0                 | 29.3                 |
| Ireland   | 2005                | 65.1                                | 4.3                  | 75.9                 | 4.6                  | 54.6                 | 4.0                  |
| Irlande   | 2010                | 62.6                                | 14.5                 | 70.2                 | 17.1                 | 55.3                 | 11.4                 |
|   | 2015                | 61.8                                | 9.9                  | 69.1                 | 10.7                 | 54.9                 | 8.9                  |
|   | *2023               | 64.7                                | 4.3                  | 70.3                 | 4.3                  | 59.3                 | 4.3                  |
| Isle of Man   | 2001                | 63.3                                | 1.6                  | 71.4                 | 1.7                  | 55.7                 | 1.5                  |
| Île de Man  | 2006                | 62.8                                | 2.4                  | 69.9                 | 2.8                  | 56.3                 | 2.0                  |
|   | #2011 <sup>3</sup>  | 63.3                                | 3.3 <sup>11</sup>    | 69.3                 | 3.8 <sup>11</sup>    | 57.5                 | 2.8 <sup>11</sup>    |
|   | #2013 <sup>13</sup> | ...                                 | 2.6                  | ...                  | 3.4                  | ...                  | 1.7                  |



| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone & | Year<br>Année      | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|   |                    | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                    | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Israel<br>Israël                                    | 2005               | 61.8                                | 11.3                 | 68.7                    | 11.1                 | 55.3                    | 11.6                 |
|   | 2010               | 63.3                                | 8.5                  | 69.3                    | 8.9                  | 57.5                    | 8.0                  |
|   | 2015               | 64.1                                | 5.3                  | 69.3                    | 5.1                  | 59.1                    | 5.4                  |
|   | *2023              | 63.6                                | 3.3                  | 67.1                    | 3.2                  | 60.2                    | 3.4                  |
| Italy<br>Italie                                     | 2005               | 49.1                                | 7.7                  | 61.1                    | 6.2                  | 38.1                    | 10.0                 |
|   | 2010               | 48.2                                | 8.4                  | 59.1                    | 7.5                  | 38.2                    | 9.6                  |
|   | 2015               | 49.0                                | 11.9                 | 58.9                    | 11.3                 | 39.8                    | 12.7                 |
|   | *2023              | 49.5                                | 8.5                  | 58.5                    | 7.5                  | 41.1                    | 10.0                 |
| Jamaica<br>Jamaïque                                 | *2005              | 65.1                                | 6.8                  | 74.2                    | 5.1                  | 56.3                    | 8.9                  |
|   | 2010               | 60.5                                | 7.6                  | 68.9                    | 6.0                  | 52.3                    | 9.8                  |
|   | 2015               | 65.7                                | * 8.8                | 72.9                    | * 6.7                | 58.8                    | * 11.5               |
|   | *2023              | 70.2                                | 6.0                  | 76.9                    | 5.2                  | 63.7                    | 6.8                  |
| Japan<br>Japon                                      | 2005               | 60.4                                | 4.5                  | 73.3                    | 4.6                  | 48.3                    | 4.2                  |
|   | 2010               | 59.6                                | 5.1                  | 71.5                    | 5.5                  | 48.4                    | 4.6                  |
|   | 2015               | 59.5                                | 3.4                  | 70.3                    | 3.6                  | 49.4                    | 3.1                  |
|   | *2023              | 63.1                                | 2.6                  | 72.1                    | 2.8                  | 54.6                    | 2.3                  |
| Jordan<br>Jordanie                                  | 2005               | 38.3                                | 14.8                 | 63.2                    | 12.9                 | 11.5                    | 26.1                 |
|   | 2010               | 39.5                                | 12.5                 | 62.9                    | 10.5                 | 14.6                    | 21.9                 |
|   | 2015               | * 37.7                              | 13.1                 | * 59.2                  | 11.1                 | * 13.6                  | 22.8                 |
|   | *2023              | 39.7                                | 17.7                 | 62.4                    | 16.1                 | 14.9                    | 24.8                 |
| Kazakhstan<br>Kazakhstan                            | 2005               | 69.5                                | 8.1                  | * 75.0                  | * 6.7                | * 64.6                  | * 9.5                |
|   | 2010               | * 70.9                              | 5.8                  | * 75.9                  | 4.9                  | * 66.6                  | 6.6                  |
|   | 2015               | * 70.4                              | 4.9                  | * 75.2                  | * 4.4                | * 66.2                  | * 5.5                |
|   | *2023              | 69.8                                | 5.0                  | 74.9                    | 4.4                  | 65.2                    | 5.6                  |
| Kenya<br>Kenya                                      | *2005              | 73.1                                | 3.0                  | 75.5                    | 2.7                  | 70.8                    | 3.2                  |
|   | *2010              | 73.7                                | 2.8                  | 76.4                    | 2.6                  | 71.1                    | 3.1                  |
|   | *2015              | 74.3                                | 2.8                  | 77.3                    | 2.6                  | 71.4                    | 3.0                  |
|   | *2023              | 74.4                                | 5.5                  | 76.1                    | 5.2                  | 72.8                    | 5.8                  |
| Kiribati<br>Kiribati                                | 2005 <sup>14</sup> | # 26.4                              | 14.7                 | # 32.8                  | 12.3                 | # 20.4                  | 18.2                 |
|   | 2010               | # 59.3 <sup>14</sup>                | 30.6 <sup>14</sup>   | 66.8 <sup>15</sup>      | 27.6 <sup>14</sup>   | 52.3 <sup>15</sup>      | 34.1 <sup>14</sup>   |
| Kosovo <sup>13</sup><br>Kosovo <sup>13</sup>        | 2005               | 48.7                                | 41.4                 | 68.3                    | 32.9                 | 29.7                    | 60.5                 |
|   | 2009               | 47.7                                | # 45.4               | 66.9                    | # 56.4               | 28.7                    | # 40.7               |
|   | #2012              | 37.1                                | 30.9                 | 55.5                    | 28.1                 | 17.9                    | 40.0                 |
|   | #2013              | 40.6                                | ...                  | 60.2                    | ...                  | 21.1                    | ...                  |
| Kuwait<br>Koweït                                    | *2005              | 68.3                                | 1.5                  | 82.2                    | 0.9                  | 46.1                    | 3.2                  |
|   | 2010               | * 68.7                              | 1.8                  | * 83.9                  | 1.4                  | * 47.3                  | 2.8                  |
|   | 2015               | * 72.8                              | 2.2                  | * 87.3                  | 1.3                  | * 49.6                  | 4.8                  |
|   | *2023              | 71.7                                | 2.5                  | 85.9                    | 1.2                  | 48.1                    | 6.4                  |
| Kyrgyzstan<br>Kirghizistan                          | *2005              | 64.6                                | 2.4                  | 76.1                    | 2.3                  | 54.0                    | 2.5                  |
|   | 2010               | 64.3                                | * 2.8                | 77.0                    | * 2.7                | 52.5                    | * 3.0                |
|   | 2015               | 62.4                                | * 3.4                | 75.7                    | * 3.2                | 50.0                    | * 3.6                |
|   | *2023              | 59.3                                | 4.8                  | 74.6                    | 4.5                  | 45.3                    | 5.2                  |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao   | 2005               | * 62.7                              | 1.4                  | * 66.6                  | 1.3                  | * 58.8                  | 1.4                  |
|   | 2010               | * 61.3                              | 0.7                  | * 65.3                  | 0.8                  | * 57.3                  | 0.7                  |
|   | *2015              | 60.1                                | 2.5                  | 64.0                    | 2.9                  | 56.3                    | 2.1                  |
|   | *2023              | 58.8                                | 2.9                  | 62.2                    | 3.3                  | 55.4                    | 2.5                  |
| Latvia<br>Lettonie                                  | 2005               | 57.4                                | 10.0                 | 65.6                    | 10.1                 | 50.7                    | 10.0                 |
|   | 2010               | 58.9                                | 19.5                 | 65.0                    | 22.7                 | 53.9                    | 16.3                 |
|   | 2015               | 60.1                                | 9.9                  | 67.4                    | 11.1                 | 54.1                    | 8.6                  |
|   | *2023              | 61.4                                | 6.3                  | 68.3                    | 7.5                  | 55.6                    | 5.0                  |
| Lebanon<br>Liban                                    | *2005              | 43.8                                | 8.3                  | 68.0                    | 7.8                  | 20.6                    | 9.8                  |
|   | *2010              | 44.8                                | 6.8                  | 67.4                    | 5.5                  | 22.9                    | 10.7                 |
|   | *2015              | 47.1                                | 9.3                  | 68.7                    | 7.9                  | 26.1                    | 12.7                 |
|   | *2023              | 47.5                                | 12.8                 | 67.6                    | 11.0                 | 29.3                    | 16.3                 |
| Lesotho<br>Lesotho                                  | *2005              | 69.8                                | 17.0                 | 76.9                    | 15.3                 | 63.1                    | 18.8                 |
|   | *2010              | 67.0                                | 16.9                 | 75.0                    | 15.2                 | 59.4                    | 18.8                 |
|   | *2015              | 65.0                                | 16.9                 | 73.1                    | 15.1                 | 57.3                    | 19.0                 |
|   | *2023              | 64.4                                | 17.9                 | 71.6                    | 15.9                 | 57.4                    | 20.2                 |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone & | Year<br>Année     | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes       |                      | Female<br>Femmes     |                      |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   |                   | LF particip.<br>rate                | Unemployment<br>rate | LF particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                   | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité   | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité   | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Liberia<br>Libéria                                  | *2005             | 77.2                                | 2.2                  | 82.9                 | 2.2                  | 71.8                 | 2.3                  |
|   | 2010              | * 77.2                              | 2.3                  | * 83.0               | 2.2                  | * 71.8               | 2.3                  |
|   | *2015             | 77.0                                | 2.6                  | 82.3                 | 3.0                  | 71.9                 | 2.1                  |
|   | *2023             | 76.8                                | 3.6                  | 81.1                 | 4.2                  | 72.6                 | 2.9                  |
| Libya<br>Libye                                      | *2005             | 47.8                                | 19.5                 | 61.7                 | 16.3                 | 33.3                 | 25.6                 |
|   | *2010             | 47.8                                | 19.3                 | 61.4                 | 16.1                 | 33.9                 | 25.3                 |
|   | *2015             | 47.6                                | 19.5                 | 61.1                 | 16.3                 | 33.9                 | 25.5                 |
|   | *2023             | 47.9                                | 20.5                 | 60.8                 | 17.0                 | 34.8                 | 26.7                 |
| Liechtenstein<br>Liechtenstein                      | 2005              | 63.0                                | ...                  | 73.7                 | ...                  | 52.8                 | ...                  |
|   | 2010              | 61.6                                | 2.6 <sup>13</sup>    | 70.9                 | 2.3 <sup>13</sup>    | 52.6                 | 3.1 <sup>13</sup>    |
|   | 2013              | 61.9                                | 2.6 <sup>13</sup>    | 70.6                 | 2.3 <sup>13</sup>    | 53.5                 | 3.1 <sup>13</sup>    |
| Lithuania<br>Lituanie                               | 2005              | 56.3                                | 8.3                  | 62.9                 | 8.1                  | 50.8                 | 8.5                  |
|   | 2010              | 56.8                                | 17.8                 | 62.0                 | 21.2                 | 52.5                 | 14.5                 |
|   | 2015              | 59.2                                | 9.1                  | 64.8                 | 10.1                 | 54.4                 | 8.2                  |
|   | *2023             | 62.9                                | 5.5                  | 68.2                 | 6.2                  | 58.4                 | 4.9                  |
| Luxembourg<br>Luxembourg                            | 2005              | 55.6                                | 4.5                  | 65.1                 | 3.5                  | 46.4                 | 5.8                  |
|   | 2010              | 57.7                                | 4.4                  | 65.8                 | 3.8                  | 49.8                 | 5.1                  |
|   | 2015              | 60.0                                | 6.7                  | 65.4                 | 6.1                  | 54.6                 | 7.3                  |
|   | *2023             | 61.1                                | 5.0                  | 64.8                 | 4.7                  | 57.3                 | 5.3                  |
| Madagascar<br>Madagascar                            | 2005              | 86.6                                | 2.6                  | 89.0                 | 1.8                  | 84.2                 | 3.5                  |
|   | 2010              | * 86.5                              | 4.3                  | * 89.1               | 3.3                  | * 83.9               | 5.3                  |
|   | 2015              | 86.1                                | 1.8                  | 89.0                 | 1.8                  | 83.3                 | 1.8                  |
|   | *2023             | 85.9                                | 2.1                  | 88.1                 | 2.0                  | 83.7                 | 2.2                  |
| Malawi<br>Malawi                                    | 2005              | 80.8                                | * 4.9                | 83.7                 | * 4.1                | 78.2                 | * 5.7                |
|   | *2010             | 74.7                                | 4.9                  | 79.4                 | 4.1                  | 70.5                 | 5.8                  |
|   | *2015             | 69.6                                | 5.0                  | 74.4                 | 4.1                  | 65.2                 | 5.9                  |
|   | *2023             | 67.5                                | 5.6                  | 72.1                 | 4.7                  | 63.2                 | 6.6                  |
| Malaysia<br>Malaisie                                | 2005              | 60.8                                | 3.5                  | * 77.2               | 3.4                  | * 43.6               | 3.7                  |
|   | 2010              | 60.4                                | 3.4                  | 76.3                 | * 3.3                | 43.5                 | * 3.6                |
|   | 2015              | 64.7                                | 3.1                  | 78.1                 | 2.9                  | 50.7                 | 3.4                  |
|   | *2023             | 65.8                                | 3.8                  | 78.6                 | 3.6                  | 52.7                 | 4.0                  |
| Maldives<br>Maldives                                | *2005             | 53.3                                | 7.3                  | 68.6                 | 6.5                  | 37.3                 | 8.9                  |
|   | *2010             | 53.0                                | 11.0                 | 65.7                 | 10.1                 | 37.0                 | 13.0                 |
|   | *2015             | 57.6                                | 6.6                  | 69.9                 | 6.7                  | 40.0                 | 6.4                  |
|   | *2023             | 63.7                                | 4.9                  | 78.1                 | 5.1                  | 43.1                 | 4.2                  |
| Mali<br>Mali  | *2005             | 70.3                                | 1.3                  | 80.1                 | 1.3                  | 60.4                 | 1.3                  |
|   | *2010             | 70.5                                | 1.3                  | 80.5                 | 1.3                  | 60.2                 | 1.3                  |
|   | 2015              | 70.6                                | * 1.4                | 79.7                 | * 1.4                | 61.2                 | * 1.3                |
|   | *2023             | 68.0                                | 2.9                  | 80.6                 | 2.8                  | 55.2                 | 2.9                  |
| Malta<br>Malte                                      | 2005              | 48.2                                | 6.9                  | 67.5                 | 6.3                  | 29.4                 | 8.4                  |
|   | 2010              | 49.7                                | 6.9                  | 66.1                 | 6.7                  | 33.7                 | 7.1                  |
|   | 2015              | 55.4                                | 5.4                  | 67.8                 | 5.4                  | 42.8                 | 5.4                  |
|   | *2023             | 63.3                                | 2.8                  | 71.9                 | 2.9                  | 53.8                 | 2.8                  |
| Marshall Islands<br>Îles Marshall                   | 2006 <sup>3</sup> | 44.6                                | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
|   | #2011             | ...                                 | 4.7                  | ...                  | 4.9                  | ...                  | 4.5                  |
| Martinique <sup>6</sup><br>Martinique <sup>6</sup>  | 2005              | 43.6                                | 18.7                 | 48.5                 | 16.9                 | 39.6                 | 20.4                 |
|   | 2010              | 45.9                                | 21.0                 | 49.1                 | 19.7                 | 43.3                 | 22.2                 |
|   | #2013             | 53.1                                | 22.8                 | 53.8                 | 22.8                 | 52.6                 | 22.8                 |
| Mauritania<br>Mauritanie                            | *2005             | 45.0                                | 9.9                  | 62.8                 | 8.7                  | 27.9                 | 12.4                 |
|   | *2010             | 44.0                                | 9.9                  | 61.6                 | 8.6                  | 27.5                 | 12.5                 |
|   | *2015             | 42.1                                | 10.2                 | 59.0                 | 9.3                  | 26.7                 | 11.9                 |
|   | *2023             | 40.8                                | 11.2                 | 56.5                 | 10.5                 | 26.4                 | 12.5                 |
| Mauritius<br>Maurice                                | 2005              | 58.7                                | 9.5                  | 76.8                 | 5.8                  | 40.9                 | 16.4                 |
|   | 2010              | 58.6                                | 7.7                  | 74.4                 | 4.5                  | 43.0                 | 13.0                 |
|   | 2015              | 59.7                                | 7.4                  | 73.9                 | 5.3                  | 45.9                 | 10.7                 |
|   | *2023             | 58.3                                | 7.1                  | 71.5                 | 5.0                  | 45.7                 | 10.3                 |
| Mexico<br>Mexique                                   | 2005              | 60.2                                | 3.6                  | 80.8                 | 3.4                  | 41.2                 | 3.9                  |
|   | 2010              | 60.5                                | 5.3                  | 79.4                 | 5.4                  | 42.9                 | 5.2                  |
|   | 2015              | 60.6                                | 4.3                  | 78.7                 | 4.2                  | 43.7                 | 4.4                  |
|   | *2023             | 61.1                                | 3.4                  | 77.6                 | 3.3                  | 45.8                 | 3.4                  |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone & | Year<br>Année     | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|   |                   | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                   | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Monaco <sup>16</sup>                                |                   |                                     |                      |                         |                      |                         |                      |
| Monaco <sup>16</sup>                                | 2000              | 45.7                                | 3.6                  | 57.3                    | 2.5                  | 35.1                    | 5.2                  |
| Mongolia  | *2005             | 60.1                                | 7.0                  | 64.4                    | 7.2                  | 55.8                    | 6.8                  |
| Mongolie  | 2010              | 59.4                                | 6.6                  | 64.7                    | 7.1                  | 54.2                    | 5.9                  |
|   | 2015              | 59.8                                | 4.9                  | 66.0                    | 5.4                  | 53.9                    | 4.2                  |
|   | *2023             | 60.2                                | 8.9                  | 67.7                    | 9.3                  | 53.1                    | 8.5                  |
| Montenegro  | 2005              | * 49.3                              | 30.3                 | * 56.5                  | 26.1                 | * 42.6                  | 35.4                 |
| Monténégro  | 2010              | * 48.8                              | 19.7                 | * 55.9                  | 18.8                 | * 42.2                  | 20.7                 |
|   | 2015              | 53.7                                | 17.6                 | 60.2                    | 17.8                 | 47.7                    | 17.3                 |
|   | *2023             | 57.0                                | 16.1                 | 64.5                    | 15.5                 | 50.1                    | 16.9                 |
| Montserrat  | #2001             | 85.2                                | 9.5                  | 89.2                    | ...                  | 80.6                    | ...                  |
| Montserrat  | 2011              | ...                                 | 5.6                  | ...                     | 7.7                  | ...                     | 3.3                  |
| Morocco   | 2005              | * 50.6                              | 11.0                 | * 76.2                  | 10.8                 | * 25.6                  | 11.6                 |
| Maroc   | 2010              | 49.6                                | 9.1                  | 73.9                    | 9.0                  | 25.6                    | 9.5                  |
|   | 2015              | 47.5                                | 9.5                  | 70.6                    | 9.1                  | 24.4                    | 10.4                 |
|   | *2023             | 45.4                                | 10.5                 | 69.2                    | 9.9                  | 21.6                    | 12.3                 |
| Mozambique  | *2005             | 81.9                                | 3.0                  | 80.2                    | 3.7                  | 83.4                    | 2.5                  |
| Mozambique  | *2010             | 80.5                                | 3.2                  | 80.1                    | 3.4                  | 80.9                    | 3.1                  |
|   | 2015              | 79.1                                | 3.4                  | 80.1                    | 3.2                  | 78.1                    | 3.7                  |
|   | *2023             | 78.6                                | 3.9                  | 78.8                    | 3.5                  | 78.3                    | 4.2                  |
| Myanmar   | *2005             | 68.9                                | 0.7                  | 81.6                    | 0.6                  | 56.4                    | 0.8                  |
| Myanmar   | *2010             | 66.2                                | 0.7                  | 80.1                    | 0.6                  | 52.6                    | 0.8                  |
|   | 2015              | 64.7                                | 0.8                  | 79.0                    | 0.7                  | 50.8                    | 0.9                  |
|   | 2020              | 60.2                                | 1.5                  | 76.0                    | 1.1                  | 44.7                    | 2.2                  |
| Namibia   | *2005             | 55.6                                | 22.3                 | 62.0                    | 19.8                 | 49.7                    | 25.2                 |
| Namibie   | * 57.0            | 22.1                                | * 62.3               | 20.4                    | * 52.1               | 24.0                    | 24.0                 |
|   | *2015             | 60.6                                | 20.9                 | 65.4                    | 19.2                 | 56.4                    | 22.7                 |
|   | *2023             | 59.0                                | 20.6                 | 62.5                    | 21.7                 | 55.8                    | 19.5                 |
| Nauru   | 2002 <sup>3</sup> | 78.0                                | 22.7                 | 86.8                    | 17.1                 | 69.6                    | 29.6                 |
| Nauru   | 2011              | 64.0                                | # 23.0               | 78.9                    | # 21.4               | 49.3                    | # 25.5               |
| Nepal   | *2005             | 40.8                                | 10.5                 | 60.1                    | 9.8                  | 22.2                    | 12.4                 |
| Népal   | *2010             | 40.2                                | 10.5                 | 58.4                    | 9.8                  | 23.6                    | 12.2                 |
|   | *2015             | 39.7                                | 10.5                 | 55.3                    | 9.7                  | 26.3                    | 12.0                 |
|   | *2023             | 40.2                                | 11.0                 | 53.3                    | 10.1                 | 28.8                    | 12.5                 |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the)                        | 2005              | 63.4                                | 5.9                  | 71.5                    | 5.0                  | 55.6                    | 6.9                  |
| Pays-Bas (Royaume des)                              | 2010              | 64.8                                | 5.0                  | 71.2                    | 4.5                  | 58.7                    | 5.5                  |
|   | 2015              | 64.4                                | 6.9                  | 70.1                    | 6.5                  | 58.8                    | 7.3                  |
|   | *2023             | 65.8                                | 3.8                  | 70.9                    | 3.6                  | 60.8                    | 4.0                  |
| Netherlands Antilles [former]                       | #2009             | 56.3                                | ...                  | 61.1                    | ...                  | 52.6                    | ...                  |
| <small>6,15,17</small>                              |                   |                                     |                      |                         |                      |                         |                      |
| Antilles néerlandaises [anc.]                       | 2011              | 57.9                                | ...                  | 62.2                    | ...                  | 54.5                    | ...                  |
| <small>6,15,17</small>                              |                   |                                     |                      |                         |                      |                         |                      |
| New Caledonia                                       | *2005             | 65.1                                | 15.8                 | 71.3                    | 13.6                 | 58.8                    | 18.6                 |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie                                  | *2010             | 64.3                                | 13.7                 | 69.6                    | 12.0                 | 58.9                    | 15.8                 |
|   | *2015             | 62.7                                | 13.9                 | 67.7                    | 13.1                 | 57.8                    | 14.8                 |
|   | *2023             | 56.6                                | 12.3                 | 60.9                    | 12.0                 | 52.3                    | 12.8                 |
| New Zealand   | 2005              | 67.7                                | 3.8                  | 75.0                    | 3.5                  | 60.8                    | 4.2                  |
| Nouvelle-Zélande                                    | 2010              | 67.6                                | 6.6                  | 74.1                    | 6.2                  | 61.6                    | 6.9                  |
|   | 2015              | 68.8                                | 5.4                  | 74.5                    | 5.0                  | 63.4                    | 5.9                  |
|   | *2023             | 70.5                                | 3.3                  | 75.1                    | 3.1                  | 66.0                    | 3.5                  |
| Nicaragua   | 2005              | * 61.9                              | 5.4                  | * 85.1                  | 5.2                  | * 40.0                  | 5.8                  |
| Nicaragua   | 2010              | * 63.6                              | 7.8                  | * 84.0                  | * 7.3                | * 44.4                  | * 8.8                |
|   | 2015              | * 65.1                              | 4.7                  | * 82.9                  | 4.2                  | * 48.3                  | 5.4                  |
|   | *2023             | 66.0                                | 5.9                  | 83.5                    | 5.8                  | 49.4                    | 6.1                  |
| Niger   | 2005              | * 79.3                              | 3.1                  | * 89.7                  | 3.4                  | * 68.7                  | 2.7                  |
| Niger   | *2010             | 79.5                                | 0.8                  | 90.2                    | 0.9                  | 68.6                    | 0.6                  |
|   | *2015             | 73.6                                | 0.5                  | 84.7                    | 0.6                  | 62.1                    | 0.4                  |
|   | *2023             | 73.5                                | 0.5                  | 84.2                    | 0.6                  | 62.5                    | 0.4                  |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone &                          | Year<br>Année | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|  |               | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|  |               | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Nigeria<br>Nigéria   | *2005         | 60.2                                | 3.8                  | 63.6                    | 3.8                  | 56.9                    | 3.8                  |
|  | *2010         | 60.4                                | 3.8                  | 64.0                    | 3.8                  | 56.8                    | 3.7                  |
|  | *2015         | 56.5                                | 4.2                  | 61.2                    | 4.5                  | 51.7                    | 3.9                  |
|  | *2023         | 59.0                                | 5.8                  | 65.6                    | 6.0                  | 52.2                    | 5.5                  |
| Niue<br>Nioué  | 2001          | 75.5                                | 2.2                  | 76.7                    | 2.3                  | 74.8                    | 2.1                  |
|  | #2002         | ...                                 | 9.7                  | ...                     | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| North Macedonia<br>Macédoine du Nord   | 2005          | 54.1                                | 37.3                 | 65.0                    | 36.8                 | 43.4                    | 38.1                 |
|  | 2010          | 55.7                                | 33.1                 | 68.6                    | 32.9                 | 43.0                    | 33.6                 |
|  | 2015          | 55.4                                | 26.4                 | 67.5                    | 27.1                 | 43.5                    | 25.4                 |
|  | *2023         | 54.6                                | 16.1                 | 65.8                    | 16.6                 | 43.7                    | 15.3                 |
| Northern Mariana Islands <sup>3</sup><br>Îles Mariannes du Nord <sup>3</sup> | 2003          | 81.8                                | 4.6                  | 82.5                    | 5.0                  | 81.3                    | 4.3                  |
|  | 2005          | ...                                 | 6.5                  | ...                     | 7.3                  | ...                     | 5.8                  |
|  | #2010         | 72.3                                | 11.2                 | 77.6                    | 9.7                  | 66.6                    | 13.0                 |
| Norway<br>Norvège  | 2005          | * 65.6                              | 4.4                  | * 70.5                  | 4.6                  | * 60.9                  | 4.2                  |
|  | 2010          | * 65.6                              | 3.5                  | * 69.6                  | 4.0                  | * 61.7                  | 2.9                  |
|  | 2015          | 64.9                                | 4.3                  | 68.4                    | 4.6                  | 61.4                    | 4.0                  |
|  | *2023         | 64.4                                | 3.0                  | 65.1                    | 3.2                  | 63.7                    | 2.8                  |
| Oman<br>Oman   | *2005         | 56.0                                | 4.2                  | 76.9                    | 3.4                  | 25.0                    | 8.0                  |
|  | *2010         | 60.4                                | 4.0                  | 80.8                    | 3.0                  | 26.5                    | 9.2                  |
|  | *2015         | 69.4                                | 3.4                  | 87.4                    | 2.0                  | 29.8                    | 12.6                 |
|  | *2023         | 68.2                                | 2.5                  | 87.6                    | 1.1                  | 33.3                    | 9.6                  |
| Pakistan<br>Pakistan   | *2005         | 50.4                                | 0.6                  | 80.6                    | 0.6                  | 18.3                    | 0.3                  |
|  | 2010          | 51.0                                | 0.7                  | 78.5                    | 0.7                  | 22.0                    | 0.6                  |
|  | 2015          | 52.0                                | 3.6                  | 78.9                    | 2.8                  | 24.0                    | 6.2                  |
|  | *2023         | 52.6                                | 6.7                  | 80.7                    | 5.8                  | 24.6                    | 9.7                  |
| Palau <sup>3</sup><br>Palaos <sup>3</sup>                                    | 2005          | 67.5                                | 4.2                  | 75.4                    | 3.7                  | 58.1                    | 4.9                  |
| Panama<br>Panama   | 2005          | 63.3                                | * 5.9                | 79.6                    | * 4.8                | 47.1                    | * 7.9                |
|  | 2010          | 63.1                                | 5.9                  | 79.5                    | 4.8                  | 46.8                    | 7.7                  |
|  | 2015          | 63.7                                | 4.4                  | 77.5                    | 3.7                  | 50.0                    | 5.4                  |
|  | *2023         | 66.3                                | 9.3                  | 77.2                    | 8.4                  | 55.6                    | 10.4                 |
| Papua New Guinea<br>Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée                                     | *2005         | 61.1                                | 2.4                  | 62.0                    | 3.1                  | 60.1                    | 1.6                  |
|  | 2010          | 48.3                                | 2.0                  | 49.0                    | 2.7                  | 47.7                    | 1.3                  |
|  | *2015         | 47.6                                | 2.4                  | 48.4                    | 3.4                  | 46.9                    | 1.4                  |
|  | *2023         | 46.9                                | 2.7                  | 47.5                    | 3.5                  | 46.2                    | 1.7                  |
| Paraguay<br>Paraguay   | 2005          | 70.3                                | 4.8                  | 84.9                    | 3.9                  | 55.7                    | 6.3                  |
|  | 2010          | 67.7                                | 4.6                  | 82.4                    | 3.6                  | 53.1                    | 6.0                  |
|  | 2015          | 67.9                                | 4.6                  | 81.1                    | 4.3                  | 54.8                    | 4.9                  |
|  | *2023         | 71.7                                | 6.5                  | 83.5                    | 5.2                  | 60.1                    | 8.2                  |
| Peru<br>Pérou  | 2005          | 73.1                                | 4.9                  | 82.0                    | 4.7                  | 64.4                    | 5.0                  |
|  | 2010          | 79.2                                | 3.6                  | 86.6                    | 3.1                  | 72.1                    | 4.2                  |
|  | 2015          | 75.9                                | 3.3                  | 84.4                    | 3.2                  | 67.7                    | 3.3                  |
|  | *2023         | 70.4                                | 3.6                  | 76.6                    | 3.3                  | 64.4                    | 4.0                  |
| Philippines<br>Philippines   | 2005          | 61.6                                | 3.8                  | 75.8                    | 3.5                  | 47.3                    | 4.2                  |
|  | 2010          | 61.4                                | 3.6                  | 74.9                    | 3.5                  | 48.0                    | 3.8                  |
|  | 2015          | 61.4                                | 3.1                  | 74.2                    | 3.0                  | 48.5                    | 3.2                  |
|  | *2023         | 58.8                                | 2.2                  | 71.0                    | 2.0                  | 46.3                    | 2.5                  |
| Poland<br>Pologne  | 2005          | 55.2                                | 17.8                 | 63.1                    | 16.6                 | 47.8                    | 19.2                 |
|  | 2010          | 56.0                                | 9.6                  | 64.3                    | 9.3                  | 48.3                    | 10.0                 |
|  | 2015          | 56.8                                | 7.5                  | 65.1                    | 7.3                  | 49.1                    | 7.7                  |
|  | *2023         | 58.3                                | 2.9                  | 66.6                    | 2.6                  | 50.7                    | 3.2                  |
| Portugal<br>Portugal   | 2005          | 61.9                                | 7.6                  | 69.1                    | 6.7                  | 55.3                    | 8.6                  |
|  | 2010          | 61.2                                | 10.8                 | 67.2                    | 9.8                  | 55.9                    | 11.9                 |
|  | 2015          | 58.6                                | 12.5                 | 64.1                    | 12.2                 | 53.7                    | 12.8                 |
|  | *2023         | 58.8                                | 6.1                  | 63.5                    | 5.8                  | 54.6                    | 6.5                  |
| Puerto Rico<br>Porto Rico  | 2005          | 47.7                                | 11.4                 | 59.1                    | 12.2                 | 37.6                    | 10.1                 |
|  | 2010          | 41.9                                | 16.1                 | 50.9                    | 18.7                 | 33.9                    | 12.6                 |
|  | 2015          | 40.0                                | 12.0                 | 49.2                    | 13.7                 | 31.9                    | 9.6                  |
|  | *2023         | 39.9                                | 5.6                  | 50.0                    | 6.3                  | 31.0                    | 4.7                  |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone & | Year<br>Année      | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes       |                      | Female<br>Femmes     |                      |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|   |                    | LF particip.<br>rate                | Unemployment<br>rate | LF particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                    | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité   | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité   | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Qatar   | *2005              | 82.1                                | 0.9                  | 95.1                 | 0.3                  | 47.0                 | 3.7                  |
| Qatar   | 2010               | 86.6                                | 0.5                  | 95.8                 | 0.1                  | 50.7                 | 2.7                  |
|   | 2015               | 87.4                                | 0.2                  | 95.6                 | 0.1                  | 56.3                 | 0.9                  |
|   | *2023              | 88.3                                | 0.1                  | 96.9                 | ~0.0                 | 60.6                 | 0.3                  |
| Republic of Korea                                   | 2005               | 62.6                                | 3.5                  | 74.7                 | 3.7                  | 50.7                 | 3.1                  |
| République de Corée                                 | 2010               | 61.4                                | 3.3                  | 73.0                 | 3.7                  | 49.9                 | 2.8                  |
|   | 2015               | 63.2                                | 3.6                  | 74.1                 | 3.6                  | 52.3                 | 3.5                  |
|   | *2023              | 63.0                                | 2.9                  | 72.4                 | 2.8                  | 53.6                 | 3.0                  |
| Republic of Moldova                                 | 2005               | 48.8                                | 7.3                  | 50.2                 | 8.7                  | 47.5                 | 6.0                  |
| République de Moldova                               | 2010               | 41.6                                | 7.5                  | 45.0                 | 9.1                  | 38.6                 | 5.8                  |
|   | 2015               | 44.5                                | 4.7                  | 48.2                 | 5.9                  | 41.2                 | 3.5                  |
|   | *2023              | 42.1                                | 2.3                  | 46.3                 | 2.9                  | 38.4                 | 1.7                  |
| Réunion <sup>6</sup>                                | 2005               | 50.1                                | 30.1                 | 60.3                 | 27.6                 | 41.1                 | 33.3                 |
| Réunion <sup>6</sup>                                | 2010               | 52.1                                | 28.9                 | 59.9                 | 28.0                 | 45.3                 | 30.0                 |
|   | #2013              | 54.9                                | 28.9                 | 61.3                 | 28.3                 | 49.1                 | 29.7                 |
| Romania   | 2005               | 53.9                                | 7.2                  | 61.6                 | 7.8                  | 46.9                 | 6.4                  |
| Roumanie  | 2010               | 54.9                                | 7.0                  | 64.3                 | 7.6                  | 46.2                 | 6.2                  |
|   | 2015               | 54.5                                | 6.8                  | 64.6                 | 7.5                  | 45.3                 | 5.9                  |
|   | *2023              | 54.0                                | 5.3                  | 64.6                 | 5.9                  | 44.2                 | 4.6                  |
| Russian Federation                                  | 2005               | * 60.8                              | 7.1                  | * 67.8               | 7.3                  | * 55.1               | 6.9                  |
| Fédération de Russie                                | 2010               | * 62.6                              | 7.4                  | * 70.6               | 7.9                  | * 56.0               | 6.8                  |
|   | 2015               | * 62.7                              | 5.6                  | * 71.3               | 5.8                  | * 55.6               | 5.3                  |
|   | 2021               | 62.2                                | 4.7                  | 70.4                 | 4.6                  | 55.3                 | 4.8                  |
| Rwanda  | *2005              | 61.3                                | 11.9                 | 69.4                 | 11.2                 | 54.1                 | 12.7                 |
| Rwanda  | *2010              | 61.0                                | 11.9                 | 68.4                 | 11.2                 | 54.3                 | 12.7                 |
|   | *2015              | 60.6                                | 11.8                 | 67.3                 | 11.1                 | 54.6                 | 12.6                 |
|   | *2023              | 54.1                                | 12.7                 | 60.9                 | 11.6                 | 47.8                 | 14.0                 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                               |                    |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                                | 2001               | # 68.8                              | 5.1                  | # 62.8               | 4.3                  | # 74.9               | 5.9                  |
| Saint Lucia   | 2005               | * 65.3                              | 18.7                 | * 74.2               | 15.2                 | * 56.8               | 23.2                 |
| Sainte-Lucie  | *2010              | 66.8                                | 17.1                 | 72.8                 | 16.0                 | 60.9                 | 18.4                 |
|   | *2015              | 69.8                                | 20.6                 | 75.7                 | 18.9                 | 64.0                 | 22.5                 |
|   | *2023              | 69.6                                | 16.3                 | 73.9                 | 14.5                 | 65.4                 | 18.3                 |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines                          | *2005              | 64.5                                | 19.8                 | 76.2                 | 21.0                 | 52.2                 | 17.8                 |
| Saint-Vincent-Grenadines                            | *2010              | 64.8                                | 19.0                 | 75.7                 | 20.0                 | 53.2                 | 17.5                 |
|   | *2015              | 65.0                                | 19.0                 | 75.5                 | 19.7                 | 53.9                 | 17.8                 |
|   | *2023              | 64.8                                | 18.8                 | 74.3                 | 19.3                 | 54.9                 | 18.1                 |
| Samoa   | *2005              | 54.4                                | 5.3                  | 66.7                 | 4.7                  | 41.1                 | 6.4                  |
| Samoa   | *2010              | 54.3                                | 5.7                  | 66.8                 | 5.1                  | 41.2                 | 6.7                  |
|   | *2015              | 54.3                                | 8.8                  | 66.9                 | 7.2                  | 41.2                 | 11.5                 |
|   | *2023              | 53.7                                | 9.9                  | 66.2                 | 6.8                  | 41.0                 | 14.9                 |
| San Marino  | 2003               | 66.2                                | ...                  | 79.2                 | ...                  | 53.8                 | ...                  |
| Saint-Marin   | 2010               | ...                                 | 4.4                  | ...                  | 2.1                  | ...                  | 7.3                  |
|   | #2014 <sup>4</sup> | ...                                 | 6.6                  | ...                  | 4.3                  | ...                  | 9.5                  |
| Sao Tome and Principe                               | 2005               | * 54.7                              | 16.5                 | * 72.4               | 11.4                 | * 37.5               | 26.0                 |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe                                | *2010              | 54.5                                | 14.6                 | 71.7                 | 10.5                 | 37.6                 | 22.2                 |
|   | *2015              | 54.5                                | 13.8                 | 71.6                 | 10.3                 | 37.5                 | 20.4                 |
|   | *2023              | 53.8                                | 15.5                 | 69.9                 | 11.8                 | 38.0                 | 22.2                 |
| Saudi Arabia  | *2005              | 53.1                                | 6.1                  | 76.0                 | 4.7                  | 18.2                 | 14.5                 |
| Arabie saoudite                                     | 2010               | * 53.2                              | 5.6                  | * 76.0               | 3.5                  | * 19.2               | 17.6                 |
|   | 2015               | 56.6                                | 5.6                  | 79.9                 | 2.5                  | 22.2                 | 22.2                 |
|   | *2023              | 59.2                                | 5.6                  | 80.2                 | 2.3                  | 28.1                 | 19.7                 |
| Senegal   | *2005              | 50.0                                | 8.9                  | 67.8                 | 7.1                  | 33.5                 | 12.2                 |
| Sénégal   | *2010              | 48.0                                | 10.2                 | 63.4                 | 8.1                  | 33.8                 | 13.8                 |
|   | 2015               | 45.5                                | 6.8                  | 57.7                 | 6.4                  | 34.3                 | 7.3                  |
|   | *2023              | 51.4                                | 3.4                  | 64.9                 | 3.2                  | 38.8                 | 3.7                  |
| Serbia  | 2005               | 53.7                                | 20.9                 | 63.4                 | 16.7                 | 44.9                 | 26.1                 |
| Serbie  | 2010               | 49.7                                | 19.2                 | 58.6                 | 18.4                 | 41.7                 | 20.2                 |
|   | 2015               | 51.6                                | 17.7                 | 60.8                 | 16.8                 | 43.3                 | 18.7                 |
|   | *2023              | 56.5                                | 10.3                 | 65.3                 | 9.5                  | 48.5                 | 11.2                 |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone & | Year<br>Année         | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|   |                       | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |                       | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Seychelles  | 2005                  | 72.1                                | 5.5                  | ...                     | 6.1                  | ...                     | 4.9                  |
| Seychelles  | #2011 <sup>6,18</sup> | 65.0                                | 4.1                  | 68.3                    | 3.8                  | 61.9                    | 4.5                  |
| Sierra Leone  | *2005                 | 65.2                                | 3.6                  | 65.5                    | 4.7                  | 65.0                    | 2.5                  |
| Sierra Leone  | *2010                 | 60.7                                | 4.2                  | 61.2                    | 5.1                  | 60.3                    | 3.2                  |
|   | *2015                 | 56.2                                | 4.4                  | 57.3                    | 5.3                  | 55.1                    | 3.5                  |
|   | *2023                 | 53.2                                | 3.7                  | 55.4                    | 4.7                  | 51.0                    | 2.6                  |
| Singapore   | 2005                  | 65.8                                | 5.6                  | 77.7                    | * 5.3                | 53.7                    | * 6.1                |
| Singapour   | 2010                  | * 68.7                              | 4.1                  | * 78.6                  | 3.9                  | * 57.9                  | 4.4                  |
|   | 2015                  | 71.2                                | 3.8                  | 79.2                    | 3.7                  | 62.3                    | 4.0                  |
|   | *2023                 | 69.3                                | 3.1                  | 75.7                    | 2.9                  | 62.2                    | 3.3                  |
| Slovakia  | 2005                  | 59.5                                | 16.3                 | 68.3                    | 15.5                 | 51.3                    | 17.2                 |
| Slovaquie   | 2010                  | 59.0                                | 14.4                 | 67.8                    | 14.2                 | 50.8                    | 14.6                 |
|   | 2015                  | 59.6                                | 11.5                 | 67.9                    | 10.3                 | 51.9                    | 12.9                 |
|   | *2023                 | 61.7                                | 6.1                  | 68.3                    | 5.9                  | 55.6                    | 6.3                  |
| Slovenia  | 2005                  | 59.3                                | 6.5                  | 66.0                    | 6.1                  | 52.9                    | 7.0                  |
| Slovénie  | 2010                  | 59.2                                | 7.2                  | 65.3                    | 7.4                  | 53.3                    | 7.0                  |
|   | 2015                  | 57.3                                | 9.0                  | 62.9                    | 8.0                  | 51.9                    | 10.0                 |
|   | *2023                 | 58.2                                | 4.2                  | 62.5                    | 3.9                  | 53.8                    | 4.5                  |
| Solomon Islands                                     | *2005                 | 84.7                                | 1.8                  | 86.3                    | 2.0                  | 82.9                    | 1.6                  |
| Îles Salomon  | *2010                 | 84.2                                | 1.6                  | 86.0                    | 1.7                  | 82.5                    | 1.4                  |
|   | *2015                 | 84.2                                | 0.7                  | 85.8                    | 0.7                  | 82.5                    | 0.8                  |
|   | *2023                 | 83.7                                | 1.5                  | 85.2                    | 1.4                  | 82.2                    | 1.6                  |
| Somalia   | *2005                 | 34.5                                | 19.3                 | 48.6                    | 17.3                 | 20.7                    | 24.0                 |
| Somalie   | *2010                 | 34.6                                | 19.2                 | 48.9                    | 17.0                 | 20.6                    | 24.2                 |
|   | *2015                 | 34.3                                | 18.9                 | 47.9                    | 16.5                 | 20.9                    | 24.2                 |
|   | *2023                 | 33.9                                | 20.4                 | 46.9                    | 17.7                 | 21.2                    | 26.3                 |
| South Africa  | *2005                 | 60.0                                | 19.7                 | 68.7                    | 17.8                 | 52.4                    | 22.0                 |
| Afrique du Sud                                      | 2010                  | 54.2                                | 23.2                 | 62.2                    | 21.7                 | 47.0                    | 24.9                 |
|   | 2015                  | 57.7                                | 22.9                 | 65.0                    | 21.2                 | 51.0                    | 24.8                 |
|   | *2023                 | 58.0                                | 29.9                 | 64.7                    | 28.4                 | 51.9                    | 31.7                 |
| South Sudan   | *2005                 | 71.3                                | 12.1                 | 73.5                    | 11.1                 | 69.4                    | 13.1                 |
| Soudan du sud                                       | *2010                 | 71.1                                | 12.1                 | 72.8                    | 11.1                 | 69.6                    | 13.1                 |
|   | *2015                 | 70.8                                | 12.3                 | 71.8                    | 11.3                 | 69.9                    | 13.3                 |
|   | *2023                 | 71.2                                | 12.7                 | 71.2                    | 11.6                 | 71.2                    | 13.8                 |
| Spain   | 2005                  | 56.8                                | 9.2                  | 67.9                    | 7.1                  | 46.1                    | 12.0                 |
| Espagne   | 2010                  | 59.3                                | 19.9                 | 67.2                    | 19.6                 | 51.7                    | 20.2                 |
|   | 2015                  | 58.5                                | 22.1                 | 64.6                    | 20.8                 | 52.6                    | 23.6                 |
|   | *2023                 | 57.6                                | 13.9                 | 62.9                    | 12.3                 | 52.5                    | 15.7                 |
| Sri Lanka   | 2005                  | * 54.4                              | 7.7                  | * 74.7                  | 5.6                  | * 35.1                  | 11.9                 |
| Sri Lanka   | 2010                  | 53.3                                | 4.8                  | 74.2                    | 3.5                  | 34.0                    | 7.5                  |
|   | 2015                  | 53.7                                | 4.5                  | 73.8                    | 3.0                  | 35.4                    | 7.4                  |
|   | *2023                 | 50.6                                | 7.2                  | 70.3                    | 5.4                  | 33.0                    | 10.5                 |
| State of Palestine                                  | 2005                  | 38.6                                | 20.0                 | 65.1                    | 20.7                 | 12.8                    | 16.7                 |
| État de Palestine                                   | 2010                  | 40.0                                | 21.4                 | 66.7                    | 21.4                 | 14.1                    | 21.6                 |
|   | 2015                  | 44.0                                | 23.0                 | 70.8                    | 20.1                 | 18.0                    | 34.1                 |
|   | *2023                 | 45.0                                | 25.6                 | 71.6                    | 21.1                 | 19.2                    | 42.0                 |
| Sudan   | *2005                 | 49.4                                | 15.0                 | 70.5                    | 13.1                 | 28.5                    | 19.6                 |
| Soudan  | *2010                 | 49.2                                | 15.1                 | 70.4                    | 10.5                 | 28.3                    | 26.4                 |
|   | *2015                 | 48.6                                | 17.4                 | 69.3                    | 12.5                 | 28.4                    | 29.2                 |
|   | *2023                 | 48.8                                | 18.5                 | 68.6                    | 13.5                 | 29.5                    | 29.9                 |
| Suriname  | *2005                 | 50.0                                | 9.4                  | 62.8                    | 6.1                  | 36.9                    | 15.0                 |
| Suriname  | 2010                  | * 52.8                              | 7.2                  | * 64.8                  | 3.6                  | * 40.7                  | 12.8                 |
|   | 2015                  | * 55.6                              | 7.2                  | * 66.8                  | 4.4                  | * 44.4                  | 11.4                 |
|   | *2023                 | 55.7                                | 8.2                  | 65.7                    | 5.9                  | 46.0                    | 11.5                 |
| Sweden  | 2005                  | 62.9                                | 7.5                  | 67.1                    | 7.6                  | 58.8                    | 7.4                  |
| Suède   | 2010                  | * 63.2                              | 8.6                  | * 67.5                  | 8.7                  | * 59.0                  | 8.5                  |
|   | 2015                  | * 63.9                              | 7.4                  | * 67.3                  | 7.6                  | * 60.6                  | 7.3                  |
|   | *2023                 | 64.6                                | 7.5                  | 67.7                    | 7.1                  | 61.5                    | 7.9                  |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone & | Year<br>Année | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|   |               | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|   |               | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| Switzerland<br>Suisse                               | 2005          | 67.0                                | 4.4                  | 75.1                    | 3.9                  | 59.3                    | 5.1                  |
|   | 2010          | 67.0                                | 4.8                  | 74.3                    | 4.5                  | 60.0                    | 5.2                  |
|   | 2015          | 68.1                                | 4.8                  | 74.2                    | 4.7                  | 62.3                    | 4.9                  |
|   | *2023         | 67.2                                | 4.2                  | 72.3                    | 4.0                  | 62.2                    | 4.5                  |
| Syrian Arab Republic<br>République arabe syrienne   | *2005         | 46.6                                | 8.9                  | 76.4                    | 6.0                  | 16.5                    | 22.4                 |
|   | 2010          | 42.7                                | 8.6                  | 72.3                    | 6.2                  | 13.0                    | 22.0                 |
|   | *2015         | 44.0                                | 8.7                  | 72.5                    | 6.1                  | 15.9                    | 20.4                 |
|   | *2023         | 44.6                                | 9.5                  | 72.6                    | 6.6                  | 17.1                    | 21.3                 |
| Tajikistan<br>Tadjikistan                           | *2005         | 44.5                                | 13.1                 | 58.6                    | 13.8                 | 31.0                    | 11.9                 |
|   | *2010         | 42.5                                | 10.9                 | 55.9                    | 11.5                 | 29.4                    | 9.7                  |
|   | *2015         | 42.4                                | 7.6                  | 53.1                    | 8.4                  | 31.9                    | 6.1                  |
|   | *2023         | 40.9                                | 8.4                  | 50.8                    | 9.3                  | 31.1                    | 6.9                  |
| Thailand<br>Thaïlande                               | 2005          | 73.7                                | 1.4                  | 81.5                    | 1.5                  | 66.3                    | 1.2                  |
|   | 2010          | 71.6                                | 0.6                  | 80.0                    | 0.6                  | 63.7                    | 0.6                  |
|   | 2015          | 69.2                                | 0.6                  | 77.9                    | 0.6                  | 61.1                    | 0.6                  |
|   | *2023         | 65.6                                | 0.8                  | 74.0                    | 0.8                  | 57.9                    | 0.8                  |
| Timor-Leste<br>Timor-Leste                          | *2005         | 69.0                                | 3.5                  | 73.9                    | 2.9                  | 63.9                    | 4.2                  |
|   | 2010          | * 67.7                              | 3.3                  | * 73.1                  | 2.7                  | * 62.1                  | 4.0                  |
|   | *2015         | 67.1                                | 4.5                  | 72.7                    | 3.2                  | 61.5                    | 5.9                  |
|   | *2023         | 67.2                                | 4.8                  | 72.5                    | 3.5                  | 61.7                    | 6.4                  |
| Togo<br>Togo  | *2005         | 58.5                                | 4.3                  | 61.6                    | 4.3                  | 55.3                    | 4.2                  |
|   | *2010         | 58.5                                | 2.4                  | 61.6                    | 2.7                  | 55.3                    | 2.1                  |
|   | 2015          | * 58.2                              | 2.2                  | * 60.9                  | 2.7                  | * 55.6                  | 1.7                  |
|   | *2023         | 58.0                                | 4.0                  | 59.6                    | 4.9                  | 56.4                    | 3.1                  |
| Tonga<br>Tonga                                      | *2005         | 56.9                                | 2.5                  | 70.1                    | 1.8                  | 43.8                    | 3.6                  |
|   | *2010         | 55.7                                | 1.5                  | 68.5                    | 1.1                  | 43.3                    | 2.1                  |
|   | *2015         | 54.5                                | 1.9                  | 66.8                    | 1.4                  | 42.8                    | 2.7                  |
|   | *2023         | 53.4                                | 2.9                  | 65.1                    | 2.2                  | 42.4                    | 4.0                  |
| Trinidad and Tobago<br>Trinité-et-Tobago            | 2005          | 63.7                                | 8.0                  | 75.4                    | 5.8                  | 52.5                    | 10.9                 |
|   | 2010          | 60.9                                | 4.0                  | 72.4                    | 3.6                  | 49.8                    | 4.7                  |
|   | 2015          | 60.0                                | 2.4                  | 70.9                    | 2.1                  | 49.5                    | 2.9                  |
|   | *2023         | 54.8                                | 3.7                  | 63.1                    | 3.1                  | 46.9                    | 4.4                  |
| Tunisia<br>Tunisie                                  | 2005          | 45.5                                | 12.9                 | 68.0                    | 12.1                 | 23.7                    | 15.2                 |
|   | 2010          | 46.9                                | 13.1                 | 69.6                    | 10.9                 | 24.9                    | 18.9                 |
|   | 2015          | 47.1                                | 15.2                 | 68.9                    | 12.4                 | 26.1                    | 22.2                 |
|   | *2023         | 45.9                                | 16.1                 | 66.5                    | 13.0                 | 26.4                    | 23.7                 |
| Türkiye<br>Türkiye                                  | 2005          | 46.4                                | 10.6                 | 69.9                    | 10.5                 | 23.1                    | 11.2                 |
|   | 2010          | 48.1                                | 10.7                 | 69.5                    | 10.4                 | 26.9                    | 11.4                 |
|   | 2015          | 51.2                                | 10.2                 | 71.3                    | 9.2                  | 31.3                    | 12.6                 |
|   | *2023         | 52.6                                | 9.9                  | 71.1                    | 8.6                  | 34.3                    | 12.5                 |
| Turkmenistan<br>Turkménistan                        | *2005         | 51.9                                | 7.5                  | 50.8                    | 10.7                 | 53.0                    | 4.6                  |
|   | 2010          | * 49.2                              | 4.0                  | * 48.2                  | 5.7                  | * 50.1                  | 2.5                  |
|   | *2015         | 47.4                                | 4.1                  | 46.2                    | 5.7                  | 48.4                    | 2.7                  |
|   | *2023         | 46.0                                | 5.5                  | 44.7                    | 7.2                  | 47.2                    | 3.9                  |
| Turks and Caicos Islands<br>Îles Turques-et-Caïques | #2005         | 62.0                                | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
|   | #2008         | 64.0                                | 8.3                  | ...                     | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Uganda<br>Ouganda                                   | 2005          | * 69.9                              | 1.9                  | * 75.6                  | 1.7                  | * 64.5                  | 2.1                  |
|   | *2010         | 70.1                                | 3.6                  | 75.0                    | 3.0                  | 65.4                    | 4.3                  |
|   | *2015         | 70.2                                | 2.7                  | 73.9                    | 2.2                  | 66.7                    | 3.3                  |
|   | *2023         | 69.8                                | 4.3                  | 72.0                    | 3.7                  | 67.7                    | 4.8                  |
| Ukraine<br>Ukraine                                  | 2005          | * 56.0                              | 7.2                  | * 60.1                  | 7.5                  | * 52.7                  | 6.8                  |
|   | 2010          | * 56.3                              | 8.1                  | * 61.6                  | 9.4                  | * 51.9                  | 6.9                  |
|   | 2015          | * 56.3                              | 9.1                  | * 63.4                  | 10.1                 | * 50.4                  | 8.1                  |
|   | 2021          | 54.6                                | 9.8                  | 62.9                    | 9.5                  | 47.8                    | 10.1                 |
| United Arab Emirates<br>Émirats arabes unis         | 2005          | 77.0                                | 3.1                  | 91.7                    | 2.5                  | 37.5                    | 7.1                  |
|   | *2010         | 77.7                                | 2.5                  | 89.0                    | 1.9                  | 42.4                    | 5.9                  |
|   | *2015         | 80.6                                | 1.8                  | 91.4                    | 1.3                  | 49.4                    | 4.5                  |
|   | *2023         | 82.7                                | 2.7                  | 92.8                    | 1.9                  | 56.2                    | 6.6                  |

| Region, country or area &<br>Région, pays ou zone &      | Year<br>Année | Male and Female<br>Hommes et femmes |                      | Male<br>Hommes          |                      | Female<br>Femmes        |                      |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|  |               | LF<br>particip.<br>rate             | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate | LF<br>particip.<br>rate | Unemployment<br>rate |
|  |               | Taux<br>d'activité                  | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   | Taux<br>d'activité      | Taux de<br>Chômage   |
| United Kingdom<br>Royaume-Uni                            | 2005          | 62.3                                | 4.8                  | 69.6                    | 5.1                  | 55.4                    | 4.3                  |
|  | 2010          | 62.4                                | 7.8                  | 69.0                    | 8.6                  | 56.1                    | 6.9                  |
|  | 2015          | 62.7                                | 5.3                  | 68.5                    | 5.5                  | 57.2                    | 5.1                  |
|  | *2023         | 62.6                                | 4.0                  | 66.6                    | 4.2                  | 58.7                    | 3.9                  |
| United Rep. of Tanzania<br>Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie         | *2005         | 88.0                                | 3.2                  | 89.4                    | 2.3                  | 86.6                    | 4.1                  |
|  | *2010         | 86.3                                | 3.0                  | 88.9                    | 2.4                  | 83.9                    | 3.5                  |
|  | *2015         | 84.0                                | 2.1                  | 88.1                    | 1.6                  | 80.1                    | 2.7                  |
|  | *2023         | 82.9                                | 2.9                  | 86.8                    | 2.1                  | 79.3                    | 3.7                  |
| United States of America<br>États-Unis d'Amérique        | 2005          | 64.8                                | 5.1                  | 71.8                    | 5.1                  | 58.2                    | 5.1                  |
|  | 2010          | 63.5                                | 9.6                  | 69.7                    | 10.5                 | 57.6                    | 8.6                  |
|  | 2015          | 62.1                                | 5.3                  | 68.4                    | 5.4                  | 56.0                    | 5.2                  |
|  | *2023         | 62.0                                | 4.6                  | 67.6                    | 4.7                  | 56.5                    | 4.5                  |
| United States Virgin Islands<br>Îles Vierges américaines | 2005          | 62.5                                | * 10.8               | * 68.1                  | * 9.5                | * 57.6                  | * 12.1               |
|  | 2010          | 60.9                                | * 11.6               | * 67.2                  | * 10.7               | * 55.4                  | * 12.4               |
|  | 2015          | 58.7                                | * 12.3               | * 69.4                  | * 11.3               | * 49.2                  | * 13.4               |
|  | *2023         | 52.4                                | 12.3                 | 63.6                    | 11.3                 | 43.0                    | 13.5                 |
| Uruguay<br>Uruguay                                       | 2005          | 59.5                                | 12.0                 | 70.2                    | 9.4                  | 49.9                    | 15.3                 |
|  | 2010          | 64.3                                | 7.2                  | 74.6                    | 5.3                  | 54.9                    | 9.4                  |
|  | 2015          | 64.9                                | 7.5                  | 74.4                    | 6.4                  | 56.3                    | 8.8                  |
|  | *2023         | 63.7                                | 7.9                  | 71.1                    | 6.5                  | 56.9                    | 9.5                  |
| Uzbekistan<br>Ouzbékistan                                | *2005         | 60.4                                | 7.1                  | 74.4                    | 5.9                  | 46.7                    | 8.9                  |
|  | 2010          | * 58.1                              | 5.4                  | * 73.0                  | 4.7                  | * 43.5                  | 6.4                  |
|  | 2015          | * 57.0                              | 5.2                  | * 72.9                  | 5.3                  | * 41.3                  | 4.9                  |
|  | *2023         | 56.2                                | 6.3                  | 73.0                    | 5.8                  | 39.8                    | 7.4                  |
| Vanuatu<br>Vanuatu                                       | *2005         | 69.6                                | 1.7                  | 78.5                    | 1.9                  | 60.8                    | 1.5                  |
|  | 2010          | * 69.3                              | 1.9                  | * 78.3                  | 2.1                  | * 60.3                  | 1.6                  |
|  | *2015         | 69.5                                | 1.9                  | 78.5                    | 2.1                  | 60.7                    | 1.6                  |
|  | *2023         | 69.2                                | 2.1                  | 78.0                    | 2.2                  | 60.6                    | 1.9                  |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)<br>Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | 2005          | 64.3                                | 10.7                 | 79.5                    | 10.0                 | 49.4                    | 11.6                 |
|  | 2010          | 63.9                                | 7.1                  | 78.5                    | 7.2                  | 49.6                    | 6.9                  |
|  | *2015         | 61.7                                | 6.1                  | 75.6                    | 5.8                  | 48.3                    | 6.5                  |
|  | *2023         | 53.7                                | 5.6                  | 66.8                    | 5.0                  | 41.2                    | 6.5                  |
| Viet Nam<br>Viet Nam                                     | *2005         | 72.4                                | 2.1                  | 76.5                    | 1.9                  | 68.6                    | 2.3                  |
|  | 2010          | 76.2                                | 1.1                  | 81.1                    | 1.1                  | 71.6                    | 1.1                  |
|  | 2015          | 77.2                                | 1.9                  | 82.2                    | 2.0                  | 72.5                    | 1.7                  |
|  | *2023         | 73.6                                | 1.7                  | 78.4                    | 2.0                  | 69.1                    | 1.5                  |
| Western Sahara<br>Sahara occidental                      | *2005         | 54.1                                | 7.0                  | 76.9                    | 6.1                  | 26.2                    | 10.4                 |
|  | *2010         | 56.3                                | 6.5                  | 78.5                    | 5.2                  | 28.0                    | 10.9                 |
|  | *2015         | 57.5                                | 7.1                  | 79.2                    | 5.4                  | 29.3                    | 13.0                 |
|  | *2023         | 56.7                                | 8.3                  | 76.9                    | 6.2                  | 30.4                    | 15.2                 |
| Yemen<br>Yémen   | *2005         | 41.7                                | 12.2                 | 69.1                    | 11.7                 | 14.3                    | 14.5                 |
|  | 2010          | 39.4                                | * 12.8               | 68.6                    | * 11.8               | 10.0                    | * 20.3               |
|  | *2015         | 37.0                                | 13.8                 | 67.8                    | 12.7                 | 5.9                     | 26.5                 |
|  | *2023         | 38.6                                | 13.3                 | 70.7                    | 12.2                 | 6.4                     | 26.0                 |
| Zambia<br>Zambie   | 2005          | * 59.2                              | 15.9                 | * 67.4                  | * 16.9               | * 51.7                  | * 14.7               |
|  | 2010          | * 59.3                              | 13.2                 | * 67.5                  | * 13.3               | * 51.5                  | * 13.0               |
|  | *2015         | 58.9                                | 8.3                  | 66.3                    | 8.1                  | 51.8                    | 8.5                  |
|  | *2023         | 60.5                                | 6.1                  | 67.4                    | 6.0                  | 53.9                    | 6.2                  |
| Zimbabwe<br>Zimbabwe                                     | *2005         | 65.5                                | 4.5                  | 71.1                    | 4.3                  | 60.9                    | 4.8                  |
|  | *2010         | 65.6                                | 5.2                  | 71.4                    | 4.6                  | 60.9                    | 5.7                  |
|  | *2015         | 65.9                                | 5.3                  | 72.3                    | 5.0                  | 60.6                    | 5.5                  |
|  | *2023         | 66.1                                | 8.0                  | 71.9                    | 8.3                  | 61.3                    | 7.8                  |
| European Union (EU)<br>Union européenne (UE)             | *2005         | 56.0                                | 9.6                  | 64.6                    | 8.8                  | 48.1                    | 10.6                 |
|  | *2010         | 56.7                                | 9.8                  | 64.2                    | 9.7                  | 49.6                    | 9.9                  |
|  | *2015         | 56.8                                | 10.0                 | 63.6                    | 9.9                  | 50.5                    | 10.2                 |
|  | *2023         | 57.6                                | 6.3                  | 63.9                    | 6.0                  | 51.7                    | 6.7                  |



## Source:

International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed May 2023.

## Source:

Organisation internationale du Travail (OIT), Genève, Indicateurs Clés du Marché du Travail (ICMT 9e édition) et ILOSTAT base de données, dernier accès mai 2023.

& Population aged 15 years and over, unless otherwise footnoted.

& Sauf indication contraire, population âgée de 15 ans et plus.

- 1 Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Turkey
- 2 Caucasus refers to Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey.
- 3 Population aged 16 years and over.
- 4 Population aged 14 years and over.
- 5 Resident population (de jure).
- 6 Excluding the institutional population.
- 7 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.
- 8 Population aged 15 to 69 years.
- 9 Population aged 16 to 65 years.
- 10 Population aged 15 to 74 years.
- 11 Nationals, residents.
- 12 Population aged 18 to 64 years.
- 13 Population aged 15 to 64 years.
- 14 De facto population.
- 15 Persons present (de facto).
- 16 Population aged 17 years and over.
- 17 Main city or metropolitan area.
- 18 Excluding some areas.

- 1 Les données excluent l'Arménie, l'Azerbaïdjan, Chypre, la Géorgie et la Turquie
- 2 Le Caucase se rapportent à l'Arménie, l'Azerbaïdjan, Chypre, la Géorgie, l'Israël et la Turquie.
- 3 Population âgée de 16 ans et plus.
- 4 Population âgée de 14 ans et plus.
- 5 Population résidente (de droit).
- 6 Non compris la population dans les institutions.
- 7 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
- 8 Population âgée de 15 à 69 ans.
- 9 Population âgée de 16 à 65 ans.
- 10 Population âgée de 15 à 74 ans.
- 11 Ressortissants, résidents.
- 12 Population âgée de 18 à 64 ans.
- 13 Population âgée de 15 à 64 ans.
- 14 Population de fait.
- 15 Personnes présentes (de facto).
- 16 Population âgée de 17 ans et plus.
- 17 Ville principale ou zone métropolitaine.
- 18 Certaines régions sont exclues.